# IS 431 – Computer Programming III Client/Server Course Syllabus and Calendar – Winter 2000

Professor Don Colton

Brigham Young University—Hawaii Campus

#### Abstract

- Course Number: IS 431
- **Title:** Computer Programming III Client/Server Development
- Course Description: Addresses software construction during design/implementation phases of distributed system development. Covers client/server architecture, event-driven and objectoriented design, and distributed databases. (Prerequisites: IS 230, 350, 353, and 380.)
- Textbook: none
- Classroom: GCB 140
- Class Time: TTh 7:00–9:50 AM
- Final Exam: Tue 18 Apr 7:00–15:00
- Instructor (me): Don Colton
- My email: don@colton.byuh.edu
- My Office: GCB 130 B, Phone: 293-3478
- My Office Hours: Daily 1–2

#### 1 Why Take This Course?

Client/Server is very popular, even though many IS professionals are not totally sure just what it is. IS people sometimes suffer from a "second-class citizen" mentality, because they just know that CS people are better. They know how little they personally know, and they are constantly afraid they will be found out as a fraud. This attitude and reaction is not limited to IS people, but is found broadly in business, as evidenced by the kinds of comedy that appear.

I assume that you want a programming job, or at least the ability to use programming in your future job. Some of you may be ready right now. At the successful conclusion of this course, many of you will be qualified to start work in most entry-level IS programming jobs.

We will develop your programming skills by completing projects in several areas, chosen based upon my experience as an IS programmer at Texas Instruments and as a consultant in Boston, and my years of teaching experience. We will use string functions to extract information from log files and printf to create reports for tracking and management. We will also organize and access complex data in memory and in files. We will develop your knowledge of a number of smaller topics that you will encounter in programming. We will improve your programming speed by holding some in-class contests.

This course and its predecessor (IS 230) teach you to program well enough that you can easily learn any language employers want, now or in the future. The foundation of most modern languages is ALGOL, and the most popular and respected language of that class is C. With the skill at C learned in this course, you will be able to continue learning C, or learn C++, JAVA, PERL, COBOL, RPG, BASIC, or any of the other languages (including 4GLs) that are likely to be encountered in IS settings. You will know the fundamentals of computer programming.

Knowledge of operating systems is also very important. Today's client-side world seems dominated by Microsoft Windows, but there is a strong server-side presence from Unix. UNIX and Windows are the two operating environments that I believe will dominate the IS computing world in the next decade and beyond. Therefore, this class also utilizes UNIX to a modest degree. You will know the most commonly used commands, including those for file system maintenance (how to move from directory to directory, make new directories, move, rename, and delete files, etc.). You will know how to operate the most prominent free-software text editor, EMACS.

At the end of this course, you should feel comfortable listing C, UNIX, and EMACS among your skills on you résumé.

#### 2 Prerequisites

The prerequisite is IS 230 (Computer Programming I). I assume that you have written some programs. You know how to use **printf**, **if**, **while**, **do while**, **for**, and subroutines. I assume that you have some skill, but you are not ready to sit in an interview and claim that you are a programmer.

We will use the C programming language and the UNIX operating system in this class. If your background does not include these, you will probably survive, but you may need to spend intensive time up front, the first week or so, to catch up.

# 3 Grading

Your grade is earned by getting points for completing labs, readings, tests, and contests. When you have earned enough points, see me and I will certify your final grade. Once your computer account is set up, progress reports are available to you by computer at any time.

$\mathbf{dem}$ programming labs	4	$60 \mathrm{~pts}$
$\mathbf{pgm}$ programming labs	25	$465 \ \mathrm{pts}$
readings (usually chapters)	13	$135  {\rm pts}$
tests	5	$150 \mathrm{~pts}$
final exam	1	$150 \mathrm{~pts}$
in-class contests	6	$90 \mathrm{~pts}$
total points possible		$1050 \mathrm{~pts}$

930 +	Α	900-929	A-	870-899	B+
830-869	В	800 - 829	B-	770 - 799	C+
730 - 769	С	700 - 729	C-	670 - 699	D+
630-669	D	600-629	D-	0-599	F

**Deadlines:** Each assignment has a deadline. You can see these deadlines by sending email to GradeBot (see below) asking for a **status** report. Most deadlines are "soft." Before the deadline an item is worth a certain number of points (100%). After the deadline, it is worth somewhat less each day until it reaches 60% of its original value. It then remains at the 60% level until the last day of class. All work must be completed by the end of the last day of class. The final exam has a separate deadline.

**Incomplete and UW:** If you quit working in the class before achieving a passing grade, I will probably give you a "UW" grade. In addition to saying that you failed the class, a UW also tells people that you didn't seriously attempt the class; you just gave up.

I do not give "I" grades (incompletes) except in unusual circumstances. In my experience only a small fraction of incompletes are ever completed. I will consider giving you an incomplete if you request it, seem to have a good reason, have a pretty solid timeline for completion, and you get the necessary paperwork filled out.

# 4 Work (No Pain, No Gain)

Most of your time will be spent writing programs. I am not sure how much time it would take a good student programmer to complete all of these assignments. A professional could probably do all of them in less than a week.

Since I do not assume you are a professional when you start, or even when you finish, I allow 3.5 months.

Be aware that the work is mainly difficult because it is unfamiliar. Our task is to make it familiar, and therefore easier. You will find that assignments you did in three or four hours early in the semester can be done much more quickly late in the semester. You should feel a great sense of achievement.

**Reading:** Molluzzo is written for a typical student with no programming background. It will be too easy for many of you, and too difficult for some of you. We cover the last three chapters in this class. The first twelve chapters are covered in IS 230.

Kernighan and Ritchie is about 200 pages long, divided into eight chapters. It is compact and excellent. It gets straight to the point, gives one good example (maybe two), and moves on to the next topic. Study it carefully. Note the questions that you have; we can discuss your questions in class.

To get reading credit, you must let your sight rest on each of the words in the assignment, and you must try to understand what is being said. If you can speed-read some or all of it with reasonable comprehension, that is acceptable too.

As you complete each assigned reading mentioned on the course calendar, notify me by submitting a program (cute, huh?) that tells me "I read chapter 1: A Tutorial Introduction of The C Programming Language (the White Book) by Kernighan and Ritchie." Or something like that. Email GradeBot (see below) for authoritative details. When you submit such a program, you are asserting that you have in fact done that reading.

Labs: The key to a programming course is programming. (Duh.) You will complete a number of programs, including six contest programs that are done in class. Programs are graded by GradeBot (see below). Each must run perfectly before it will be accepted.

**Tests:** There are five tests and one final exam in this class. All of them (except maybe the final) are given at the testing center. Some use bubble sheets. You can complete the tests as soon as you want. I allow unlimited time and scratch paper, but no books, no notes, and no calculators. For each test, I will give you a sample test (usually with answers) that you can use as a study guide. You only get one chance to take each test. (If you feel there is some special reason you should get another chance, such as illness, discuss it with me.)

## 5 Lectures

See the Calendars later in this document for topics to be covered each day. We will generally keep pace with the assignments. Those who took IS 230 (IS 131) from me will wonder whether IS 431 will be the same. As you will recall, in that class each day I asked "Do you have any questions?" and then simply (or elaborately) answered them. Because students moved at vastly different paces, based on their vastly different backgrounds and aptitudes, the discussion was not always meaningful to everyone. Some were behind. Some were ahead. Some stopped attending because they got so far ahead. That was okay. In IS 431 (this class) I expect the differences will be much less. We are all "up to speed." We will have more that we can talk about together. It is more likely that the discussion will be meaningful to everyone.

I still like that general "got questions?" philosophy. It puts the responsibility for learning on the ones that are supposed to learn: the students. (I cannot learn for you.) Lectures can be fun and exciting, but often I have found myself simply presenting material that was already presented in the reading, which discouraged students from even doing the reading. This was not the best use of limited class time.

You do your part by reading, attempting the labs, deciding what questions to ask in class, and bravely asking them. I prepare the overall calendar, the syllabus, the list of assignments (and the GradeBot routines to grade them), and schedule the readings. I also prepare myself to answer whatever questions you can think of.

Attendance: Some may think by my policy in the following paragraph that I encourage absenteeism. I do not. I do encourage you to use your time wisely. For most of you, that means being present in class.

The on-line **status** report gives you a timeline for your progress through the tests and lab assignments. If you are making progress, you are counted present whether you actually come into the classroom or not. If you stop making progress, and have not earned a passing grade, you will be counted absent, whether you actually come into the classroom or not. If you have not been making progress and do not have a passing grade by the end of the semester (or term), you will receive a grade of "UW" (unofficial withdrawl) instead of an "F."

Due to INS (immigration) and VA (veterans) requirements the Vice President for Student Life is notified whenever a student misses four consecutive class days. In the context of this class, that happens when you are not actively working on assignments for a period of approximately ten calendar days.

## 6 GradeBot

GradeBot is my robotic program grader. It (he?) is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, to grade and return your lab assignments. This is done via email. I provide you with a computer account on the is230.byuh.edu UNIX host. This account gives you access to a UNIX system, software (including compilers and assemblers), email, and some storage. Most of you will use this account to do all the lab work in this class. See me if you need any help getting set up.

GradeBot is correct and authoritative. It is your boss. It is your client. It is your Drill Sergeant. There is always a particular correct behavior that it wants. You must make your program behave in exactly the way that GradeBot is requiring. This may involve changing the wording of your prompts and/or the spacing and wording of your output. It will not significantly alter the difficulty of the problem.

To submit a program to GradeBot, send it by email to <gradebot@gradebot.byuh.edu>. You can do this from almost anywhere on the Internet. The basic subject line for this class is "Subject: is431". With "Subject: is431 status" you get a status report telling you everything you have completed, everything that is still due (and when), and what grade you have earned or are likely to get. To submit an assignment "x" to Grade-Bot, the subject line is "Subject: is431 x". If you are having problems with extra stuff appearing after your program (such as an advertisement for juno or hotmail), you can put a "BEGIN" line before your program and an "END" line after it. GradeBot does not understand attachments; your program must be in the body of your message. Do not use any special encoding, such as HTML or MIME.

If you discover a case where you believe that Grade-Bot is wrong, tell me about it. If you found an error in GradeBot, I generally reward you with some extra credit. Otherwise, you must assume GradeBot is right.

## 7 Lab Submission Rules

I do not expect that cheating will be a problem, but I have rules anyway. I am unhappy when I see cheating in any class. Often these are cases where one student gives a copy of their completed program to another student, and the second student keys it in, possibly with minor changes, such as changing the names of variables. In worse cases, the second student uses cut-and-paste to copy the program, or sections of it. In almost every case, the second student does not understand how the program works, or why the program says what it says.

There are several rules that I use in this class. **These rules apply to the programs you submit to GradeBot.** They are designed to allow you to learn, but to prevent you from doing things that might let you pass the class without learning. Violation of any of these rules is typically regarded as a violation of the BYUH honor code. You will receive a score of zero for any such assignment, and it cannot be made up. Repeated violations may lead to failing the class. Please be careful what you submit.

The Keystroke Rule: Every keystroke in every lab you submit must come from your own fingertips. (If you are handicapped in some way that makes typing difficult or impossible for you, check with me. We can make a special exception for you if necessary.) You can re-use code that you wrote in a prior assignment (or in a prior class or in a prior job). You are forbidden to submit any code that was not typed by you yourself. You are permitted to copy things (particularly text strings) that GradeBot sends you in response to your submission.

The Open-Neighbor Rule: All labs (except contests on the first day of the contest) are "open-neighbor" in the sense that you can **confer** with other people. You can read their code (if they let you). You can show your code to them. You can talk about your code, your approach, your difficulties, and your ideas. You can draw pictures and make analogies and ask questions. You can use their ideas. However, you cannot make a copy of their code or submit their code to GradeBot, even if you first modify it.

Never let another student take, borrow, or keep a copy of any program you wrote for this class. You can look at it **together**. If it is printed, please look at it away from any computers. If it is online, look at it on the author's own screen. Do not bring up a window on the second student's screen so they can look at the first student's program. You can talk about what the program does, and why it is that way. Do NOT leave them with a copy of your program.

If you receive a copy of a program from someone, and use it as the basis for the program you are submitting, you are cheating.

**The Possession Rule:** Except for the textbook, or handouts from me, you are not allowed to possess a copy of any lab program written by someone else until **after** you have earned credit for that lab yourself. If you ever obtain any such copies, you must permanently dispose of them or give them back BEFORE you work on your program again.

## 8 Assignment Calendar

The names and dates on this list are not guaranteed, but they are approximately correct. You should run a GradeBot status report to find the authoritative, correct due dates for you. The wording in this list is condensed to make it fit the space available.

1:	hello	thru	Jan	05:	15	pts	(Jan	06:	14)
2:	kr1	thru	Jan	06:	10	pts	(Jan	07:	9)
3:	рр3-3	thru	Jan	07:	15	pts	(Jan	08:	14)

4:	kr2	thru	Jan	10:	10 pts	(Jan 11:	9)
5:	pp7-15	thru	Jan	11:	15 pts	(Jan 12:	14)
6:	gdb	thru	Jan	12:	10 pts	(Jan 13:	9)
7:	pp5-2	thru	Jan	13:	15 pts	(Jan 14:	14)
8:	kr3	thru	Jan	14:	10 pts	(Jan 15:	9)
9:	${\tt sumProd}$	thru	Jan	15:	15 pts	(Jan 18:	14)
10:	q01	thru	Jan	18:	30 pts	(Jan 19:	29)
11:	con1	thru	Jan	19:	15 pts	(Jan 20:	14)
12:	pp8-7	thru	Jan	22:	15 pts	(Jan 24:	14)
13:	pp11-8	thru	Jan	25:	15 pts	(Jan 26:	14)
14:	pp12-12	thru	Jan	29:	15 pts	(Jan 31:	14)
15:	kr4	thru	Jan	31:	10 pts	(Feb 01:	9)
16:	pp10-4	thru	Feb	02:	15 pts	(Feb 03:	14)
17:	jm13	thru	Feb	03:	10 pts	(Feb 04:	9)
18:	dem13-5	thru	Feb	04:	15 pts	(Feb 05:	14)
19:	q02	thru	Feb	05:	30 pts	(Feb 07:	29)
20:	con2	thru	Feb	07:	15 pts	(Feb 08:	14)
21:	dem13-10	thru	Feb	08:	15 pts	(Feb 09:	14)
22:	kr5	thru	Feb	09:	10 pts	(Feb 10:	9)
23:	pp13-5	thru	Feb	10:	15 pts	(Feb 11:	14)
24:	pp13-13	thru	Feb	12:	15 pts	(Feb 14:	14)
25:	jm14	thru	Feb	15:	10 pts	(Feb 16:	9)
26:	dem14-3	thru	Feb	15:	15 pts	(Feb 16:	14)
27:	kr6	thru	Feb	17:	10 pts	(Feb 18:	9)
28:	dem14-4	thru	Feb	17:	15 pts	(Feb 18:	14)
29:	q03	thru	Feb	18:	30 pts	(Feb 19:	29)
30:	con3	thru	Feb	22:	15 pts	(Feb 23:	14)
31:	pp14-7	thru	Feb	23:	15 pts	(Feb 24:	14)
32:	pp14-11	thru	Feb	24:	15 pts	(Feb 25:	14)
33:	jm15	thru	Feb	25:	10 pts	(Feb 26:	9)
34:	pp15-7	thru	Feb	28:	15 pts	(Feb 29:	14)
35:	kr7	thru	Feb	29:	10 pts	(Mar 01:	9)
36:	kr8	thru	Mar	01:	10 pts	(Mar 02:	9)
37:	pp15-9	thru	Mar	03:	15 pts	(Mar 04:	14)
38:	etut	thru	Mar	04:	15 pts	(Mar 06:	14)
39:	con4	thru	Mar	06:	15 pts	(Mar 07:	14)
40:	pp15-10	thru	Mar	08:	15 pts	(Mar 09:	14)
41:	pp15-11	thru	Mar	09:	15 pts	(Mar 10:	14)
42:	name	thru	Mar	10:	15 pts	(Mar 11:	14)
43:	crypt	thru	Mar	11:	15 pts	(Mar 13:	14)
44:	q04	thru	Mar	13:	30 pts	(Mar 14:	29)
45:	con5	thru	Mar	15:	15 pts	(Mar 16:	14)
46:	web0	thru	Mar	18:	30 pts	(Mar 20:	29)
47:	web1	thru	Mar	21:	30 pts	(Mar 22:	29)
48:	web2	thru	Mar	24:	30 pts	(Mar 25:	29)
49:	q05	thru	Mar	28:	30 pts	(Mar 29:	29)
50:	con6	thru	Mar	29:	15 pts	(Mar 30:	14)
51:	web3	thru	${\tt Apr}$	03:	30 pts	(Apr 04:	29)
52:	zoo1	thru	${\tt Apr}$	08:	30 pts	(Apr 10:	29)
53:	zoo2	thru	${\tt Apr}$	14:	30 pts	(not lat	er)
54:	final	thru	Apr	21:	150 pt	s (not la	ter)

#### 9 Office Hours

Office hours are posted outside my office door. I also have an open-door policy, posted on my office door as follows: "If my door is open (even just a bit) feel free to knock and come in. – Bro. Colton" Students for whom the posted hours are not convenient, or who just want a guaranteed appointment, can contact me by email to make an appointment.

# 10 Subject to Change

It is very likely that I will make a number of small changes. If any of my changes seems unfair to you, let me know. I will try to correct it.

## IS 431 Course Calendar

The first day of class is an orientation to the class. I demonstrate (using an overhead projector) how to do the lab work.

After that, I come prepared to talk about the current assignments, but my theory of learning is that you know how to proceed. Indeed, I have discovered in past semesters that some students are so confident of their abilities that they ignore me and rush ahead into the assignments, with a goal to get enough points for an A so they can quit and think about something else. Good.

You will encounter problems that would be difficult to solve by yourself, so I am available to help you. To get that help someone must ask a question or state a request. For example, "Brother Colton, how do you do problem 17-2?" Each class period I will come to the class room and respond to these questions and requests. In that way, you the students will determine the topics to be discussed each day, in response to the deadlines provided in your GradeBot status reports.

- 05 Jan: first day of class
- 17 Jan: Human Rights Holiday
- 28 Jan: no class School of Business special event
- 21 Feb: Presidents Holiday
- 27 Mar: Kuhio Holiday
- 01 Apr: General Conference
- 14 Apr: last day assignments can be turned in
- 21 Apr, 11-2 PM, in-class final