

Write the correct letter in each box. Closed book. No notes. Work strictly from memory.

Which SQL command does the needed action? (If no match mark J.)

1/1p. ☐ Modify the structure of a table

- (A) alter (C) clone (E) modify (G) revise (I) update  
(B) arrange (D) derive (F) reset (H) show

2/1p. ☐ Specify the return sequence of rows of information

- (A) alter (C) delete (E) select (G) show (I) update  
(B) collate (D) priority (F) sequence (H) sort

3/1p. ☐ Get rows of information from a table

- (A) describe (C) get (E) inform (G) select (I) spy  
(B) dump (D) identify (F) rows (H) show

4/1p. ☐ List the tables in a database

- (A) disclose (C) list (E) reveal (G) sequence (I) supply  
(B) insert (D) query (F) select (H) show

5/1p. ☐ Extend rights to a user

- (A) assign (C) buddy (E) extend (G) grant (I) user  
(B) authorize (D) enable (F) friend (H) rights

6/1p. ☐ Delete existing row(s) from a table

- (A) delete (C) eliminate (E) expunge (G) remove (I) uninsert  
(B) drop (D) expel (F) pop (H) shift

7/1p. ☐ Make a new table

- (A) create (C) drop (E) instantiate (G) new (I) table  
(B) devise (D) first (F) make (H) open

8/1p. ☐ Change existing contents of a table

- (A) alter (C) create (E) modify (G) restate (I) update  
(B) change (D) derive (F) reorganize (H) revise

9/1p. ☐ Add a new row into a table

- (A) add (C) augment (E) extend (G) introduce (I) show  
(B) append (D) delete (F) insert (H) new

10/1p. ☐ Limit a query to certain rows

- (A) alter (C) limit (E) modify (G) reduce (I) where  
(B) constrain (D) match (F) obligate (H) when

11/1p. ☐ Remove existing table from database

- (A) delete (C) eliminate (E) expunge (G) remove (I) uninsert  
(B) drop (D) expel (F) pop (H) shift

Total points 11.

**Answer Key** (points per line)

1 (1).	A	alter
2 (1).	J	order
3 (1).	G	select
4 (1).	H	show
5 (1).	G	grant
6 (1).	A	delete
7 (1).	A	create
8 (1).	I	update
9 (1).	F	insert
10 (1).	I	where
11 (1).	B	drop

Total points 11.