

Do NOT write on this test. Record all answers on the bubble sheet. **Closed book. No notes.** Work strictly from memory. **No calculators. No time limit. Scratch paper okay.**

Precedence: What is the value of each expression? Mark (I) for error, (J) for none of the above.

- |        |             |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1/1p.  | 4+9%9*4+9   | (A) -83 | (B) -80 | (C) 4   | (D) 13  | (E) 22  | (F) 25 | (G) 68 | (H) 83 |
| 2/1p.  | 8-7*0*9+1   | (A) -46 | (B) 0   | (C) 1   | (D) 8   | (E) 9   | (F) 73 | (G) 76 | (H) 80 |
| 3/1p.  | 3%7-3%9*3   | (A) -64 | (B) -61 | (C) -26 | (D) -6  | (E) -1  | (F) 0  | (G) 3  | (H) 9  |
| 4/1p.  | 8/2*7-4%2   | (A) -89 | (B) -65 | (C) 0   | (D) 1   | (E) 5   | (F) 8  | (G) 28 | (H) 75 |
| 5/1p.  | 1%6/7+2+7   | (A) -84 | (B) -65 | (C) -54 | (D) -26 | (E) 0   | (F) 1  | (G) 8  | (H) 61 |
| 6/1p.  | 8+9-2-2%7   | (A) -1  | (B) 3   | (C) 6   | (D) 10  | (E) 13  | (F) 17 | (G) 78 | (H) 94 |
| 7/1p.  | 5+9-6-1+4   | (A) -81 | (B) -43 | (C) -23 | (D) 5   | (E) 11  | (F) 31 | (G) 61 | (H) 63 |
| 8/1p.  | 9+5/2-6+0   | (A) -87 | (B) -81 | (C) -78 | (D) -47 | (E) -4  | (F) 5  | (G) 7  | (H) 85 |
| 9/1p.  | 4%1-3/3+1   | (A) -96 | (B) -77 | (C) -67 | (D) -55 | (E) -51 | (F) -2 | (G) -1 | (H) 1  |
| 10/1p. | 2-3-4*0*8   | (A) -70 | (B) -22 | (C) -1  | (D) 0   | (E) 2   | (F) 16 | (G) 54 | (H) 82 |
| 11/1p. | 5-4>4<=4+1  | (A) 0   | (B) 1   | (C) 3   | (D) 4   | (E) 23  | (F) 54 | (G) 62 | (H) 63 |
| 12/1p. | 7-6==7>5-3  | (A) -43 | (B) 0   | (C) 1   | (D) 4   | (E) 7   | (F) 10 | (G) 55 | (H) 63 |
| 13/1p. | 3-9+6>=0<4  | (A) -71 | (B) -61 | (C) -7  | (D) 0   | (E) 1   | (F) 3  | (G) 35 | (H) 65 |
| 14/1p. | 4-2>7  4-9  | (A) -90 | (B) -43 | (C) -8  | (D) 1   | (E) 3   | (F) 12 | (G) 28 | (H) 60 |
| 15/1p. | 6-6%4+7*3   | (A) -17 | (B) -12 | (C) -9  | (D) 0   | (E) 6   | (F) 25 | (G) 33 | (H) 58 |
| 16/1p. | 7/5&&2  7+9 | (A) -53 | (B) -2  | (C) 1   | (D) 5   | (E) 7   | (F) 10 | (G) 16 | (H) 35 |
| 17/1p. | 2+7-0>=2>=9 | (A) -22 | (B) 0   | (C) 1   | (D) 3   | (E) 8   | (F) 9  | (G) 38 | (H) 60 |
| 18/1p. | 2%1+9*5%9   | (A) -94 | (B) 0   | (C) 2   | (D) 10  | (E) 24  | (F) 45 | (G) 70 | (H) 90 |
| 19/1p. | 9*6+4<=6!=8 | (A) -75 | (B) 1   | (C) 9   | (D) 47  | (E) 51  | (F) 54 | (G) 55 | (H) 72 |
| 20/1p. | 5*0&&0<=1-3 | (A) -45 | (B) -15 | (C) -3  | (D) -2  | (E) 0   | (F) 2  | (G) 60 | (H) 69 |
| 21/1p. | 1-9<9!=9-5  | (A) -5  | (B) -4  | (C) 0   | (D) 1   | (E) 5   | (F) 6  | (G) 62 | (H) 88 |
| 22/1p. | 1-5%7-4%3   | (A) -41 | (B) -24 | (C) -5  | (D) -4  | (E) -1  | (F) 1  | (G) 2  | (H) 31 |
| 23/1p. | 1%3-7+1-3   | (A) -10 | (B) -8  | (C) -7  | (D) -5  | (E) -1  | (F) 49 | (G) 63 | (H) 64 |
| 24/1p. | 6/3-7+6%6   | (A) -2  | (B) 1   | (C) 3   | (D) 5   | (E) 19  | (F) 44 | (G) 47 | (H) 51 |
| 25/1p. | 4-8>3>8*9   | (A) -92 | (B) -32 | (C) -5  | (D) 0   | (E) 3   | (F) 27 | (G) 36 | (H) 70 |
| 26/1p. | 5-7<8>=6-6  | (A) -30 | (B) -6  | (C) -5  | (D) 0   | (E) 4   | (F) 5  | (G) 11 | (H) 92 |
| 27/1p. | 5+9<=8>5-1  | (A) -79 | (B) -71 | (C) -1  | (D) 1   | (E) 4   | (F) 5  | (G) 19 | (H) 96 |
| 28/1p. | 9/4!=8<=1-7 | (A) -67 | (B) -6  | (C) -2  | (D) 0   | (E) 1   | (F) 2  | (G) 9  | (H) 84 |
| 29/1p. | 8/4%5-6/2   | (A) -34 | (B) -8  | (C) -2  | (D) -1  | (E) 0   | (F) 8  | (G) 35 | (H) 51 |
| 30/1p. | 4-6%9/6+7   | (A) -3  | (B) -2  | (C) -1  | (D) 0   | (E) 6   | (F) 7  | (G) 10 | (H) 11 |
| 31/1p. | 6/3-0/1-5   | (A) -77 | (B) -6  | (C) -3  | (D) -1  | (E) 0   | (F) 2  | (G) 4  | (H) 7  |
| 32/1p. | 2/4%2-2%4   | (A) -73 | (B) -69 | (C) -64 | (D) -35 | (E) -1  | (F) 2  | (G) 3  | (H) 43 |
| 33/1p. | 6>5>=4-9-2  | (A) -56 | (B) -11 | (C) -7  | (D) -6  | (E) 1   | (F) 36 | (G) 79 | (H) 94 |
| 34/1p. | 5*3+3  6>=7 | (A) -84 | (B) -76 | (C) 5   | (D) 15  | (E) 16  | (F) 20 | (G) 38 | (H) 90 |

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A) < (B) [] (C) \\* (D) \D (E) \W (F) \cX (G) \d (H) \w (I) {

- 35/1p. non-digit  
 36/1p. start of character class  
 37/1p. the null character  
 38/1p. not a word character  
 39/1p. start of multiplier

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A) () (B) > (C) \ (D) \A (E) \a (F) sog (G) {n,m} (H) {n..m} (I) }

- 40/1p. alarm (alert)  
 41/1p. at least n times, at most m  
 42/1p. start of group  
 43/1p. end of multiplier  
 44/1p. escape the next character

True or False: does the string match the regular expression?

- 45/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression “t\*nn”?  
 46/1p. Does the string “dy” match the regular expression “dy+|df”?  
 47/1p. Does the string “sd” match the regular expression “sd”?  
 48/1p. Does the string “huhuza” match the regular expression “(hu)+za”?  
 49/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression “hf | a”?  
 50/1p. Does the string “hxxgg” match the regular expression “hx\*g|g”?  
 51/1p. Does the string “fsp” match the regular expression “fs | p”?  
 52/1p. Does the string “qf” match the regular expression “q+ | f\*”?  
 53/1p. Does the string “ggabab” match the regular expression “g? | ab\*”?  
 54/1p. Does the string “xxbb” match the regular expression “(x?(bk)?)+”?  
 55/1p. Does the string “yk” match the regular expression “((wb)\*|yp)?yk”?  
 56/1p. Does the string “thxdxd” match the regular expression “th | (xd\*)”?  
 57/1p. Does the string “zhgsgs” match the regular expression “tq\* | zh(gs)\*”?  
 58/1p. Does the string “ry” match the regular expression “gz | ry | ru”?  
 59/1p. Does the string “bff” match the regular expression “(fh | bf)+”?  
 60/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression “(zc)\*tr | (n\*)\*”?  
 61/1p. Does the string “fzfzayy” match the regular expression “(fz)\*ay+ | zb”?  
 62/1p. Does the string “xx” match the regular expression “bk+ | xx | (rr\* | g)\*”?  
 63/1p. Does the string “yaarp” match the regular expression “(u? | ya)\*rp”?  
 64/1p. Does the string “hsdasusuc” match the regular expression “(hs)?da | su? | (ck)\*”?  
 65/1p. Does the string “cqyss” match the regular expression “(cq)+ys | sp\*”?  
 66/1p. Does the string “pz” match the regular expression “(ns)?pz(ub)? | (hg)\*”?  
 67/1p. Does the string “tfssyqxx” match the regular expression “k\*tf(sy)\*qx+”?  
 68/1p. Does the string “rbdbd” match the regular expression “r+ | yz(zq)?gs | (bd)?”?

- 69/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$    (C)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$    (E)  $n\lg n$    (G)  $\sqrt{n}\lg n$    (I)  $\lg^2 n$   
 (B)  $n^2$    (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$    (F)  $n$    (H)  $\sqrt{n}$    (J)  $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( i = 1 ; i * i < n ; i += 1 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    g = n; while ( g > 1 ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                        g -= 5;
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

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- 70/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^3$    (C)  $n^2\lg n$    (E)  $n\lg^2 n$    (G)  $n$    (I)  $\sqrt{n}\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$    (D)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$    (F)  $n\lg n$    (H)  $\sqrt{n}\lg^2 n$    (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( a = n ; a > 1 ; a-- ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( j = 1 ; j < n ; j *= 2 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    b = n; while ( b > 1 ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                        b /= 2;
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
        } else {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

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- 71/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$     (C)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (E)  $n\lg^2 n$     (G)  $\lg^3 n$     (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \lg n$     (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (F)  $n\lg n$     (H)  $\lg^2 n$     (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( f = n ; f > 1 ; f /= 2 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( g = 1 ; g < n ; g *= 5 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( j = 1 ; j < n ; j++ ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

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- 72/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$     (C)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (E)  $n$     (G)  $\sqrt{n}$     (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2$     (D)  $n\lg n$     (F)  $\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (H)  $\lg^2 n$     (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        h = n; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( k = n ; k > 1 ; k-- ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        h--; } while ( h > 1 );
    } else {
        b = 1; while ( b * b < n ) {
            d = 1; do {
                simpleStatement;
            d += 5; } while ( d * d < n );
            b += 10; }
    }
    return 0; }
```

73/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^2 \lg n$     (C)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (E)  $n$     (G)  $\sqrt{n}$     (I)  $\lg n$
- (B)  $n^2$     (D)  $n \lg n$     (F)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$     (H)  $\lg^2 n$     (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        g = 1; do {
            for ( j = 1 ; j * j < n ; j++ ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
            g++; } while ( g * g < n );
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
    return 0; }
```

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74/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^5\sqrt{n}$     (C)  $n^4\sqrt{n}$     (E)  $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg^2 n$     (G)  $n^2 \lg^4 n$     (I)  $n$
- (B)  $n^5$     (D)  $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg^3 n$     (F)  $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (H)  $n^2 \lg^2 n$     (J)  $\lg^6 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    a = 1; do {
        i = n; do {
            for ( c = n ; c > 1 ; c /= 5 ) {
                f = n; do {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            g = 1; do {
                                d = 1; while ( d < n ) {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                    d *= 3; }
                                g++; } while ( g < n );
                            }
                        } else {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                f /= 5; } while ( f > 1 );
            }
        i /= 5; } while ( i > 1 );
    a++; } while ( a < n );
    return 0; }
```

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- 75/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^2 \lg n$     (C)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$     (E)  $n \lg n$     (G)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$     (I)  $\lg^2 n$   
 (B)  $n^2$     (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (F)  $n$     (H)  $\sqrt{n}$     (J)  $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    b = 1; while ( b * b < n ) {
        for ( e = n ; e > 1 ; e -= 3 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
        b++; }
    return 0; }
```

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- 76/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$     (C)  $n^2$     (E)  $n \lg n$     (G)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$     (I)  $\lg^2 n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \lg n$     (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (F)  $n$     (H)  $\sqrt{n}$     (J)  $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        c = 1; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
        c *= 2; } while ( c < n );
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            b = n; while ( b > 1 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            b -= 2; }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

- 77/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$     (C)  $n^2$     (E)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (G)  $\sqrt{n}$     (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \lg n$     (D)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$     (F)  $n$     (H)  $\lg^2 n$     (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( e = n ; e > 1 ; e /= 2 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

- 
- 78/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^7$     (C)  $n^5 \lg^2 n$     (E)  $n^2 \lg^3 n$     (G)  $n^2$     (I)  $n \lg^6 n$   
 (B)  $n^6 \lg n$     (D)  $n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg^3 n$     (F)  $n^2 \lg n$     (H)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (J)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    e = 1; while ( e < n ) {
        f = n; while ( f > 1 ) {
            for ( h = n ; h > 1 ; h /= 2 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i++ ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                for ( d = n ; d > 1 ; d-- ) {
                                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                        for ( b = 1 ; b < n ; b *= 5 ) {
                                            for ( j = 1 ; j < n ; j++ ) {
                                                simpleStatement;
                                            }
                                        }
                                    }
                                }
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
    f -= 3;
    e += 1;
    return 0; }
```

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79/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^5 \lg n$    (C)  $n^3 \sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$    (E)  $n^3 \lg^3 n$    (G)  $n \lg^5 n$    (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^4 \lg n$    (D)  $n^3 \sqrt{n} \lg n$    (F)  $n\sqrt{n}$    (H)  $\sqrt{n} \lg^5 n$    (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( i = 1 ; i * i < n ; i++ ) {
            g = 1; while ( g < n ) {
                h = 1; do {
                    for ( b = 1 ; b * b < n ; b += 3 ) {
                        for ( e = 1 ; e < n ; e += 1 ) {
                            j = 1; while ( j < n ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                                j *= 5; }
                            }
                        }
                    h++; } while ( h * h < n );
                g += 1; }
            }
        }
    return 0; }
```

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80/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^2 \lg n$    (C)  $n\sqrt{n}$    (E)  $n$    (G)  $\sqrt{n}$    (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2$    (D)  $n \lg n$    (F)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$    (H)  $\lg^2 n$    (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( c = 1 ; c < n ; c *= 2 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        }
    } else {
        a = n; do {
            e = 1; do {
                simpleStatement;
                e += 2; } while ( e * e < n );
            a /= 2; } while ( a > 1 );
    }
    return 0; }
```

81/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^3\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (C)  $n^2\lg n$     (E)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (G)  $n\lg n$     (I)  $\lg^2 n$
- (B)  $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (D)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg^3 n$     (F)  $n\lg^4 n$     (H)  $\lg^5 n$     (J)  $\lg n$

```

int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    d = 1; while ( d * d < n ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        k = 1; while ( k < n ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                            k++;
                        }
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
        } else {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                for ( a = 1 ; a * a < n ; a++ ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        g = 1; do {
            for ( f = 1 ; f * f < n ; f += 1 ) {
                for ( b = 1 ; b * b < n ; b++ ) {
                    j = 1; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                        j++;
                    } while ( j * j < n );
                }
            }
            g *= 5; } while ( g < n );
    }
}
d++; }
return 0; }
```

82/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^3$
- (C)  $n^2$
- (E)  $n\sqrt{n}$
- (G)  $n \lg n$
- (I)  $\sqrt{n}$
- (B)  $n^2 \lg n$
- (D)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$
- (F)  $n \lg^2 n$
- (H)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$
- (J)  $\lg n$

```

int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            h = n; while ( h > 1 ) {
                for ( f = 1 ; f < n ; f += 3 ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                    k = n; while ( k > 1 ) {
                                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                            simpleStatement;
                                        }
                                        k--; }
                                    }
                                } else {
                                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                        simpleStatement;
                                    } else {
                                        simpleStatement;
                                    }
                                }
                            } else {
                                j = 1; do {
                                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                            simpleStatement;
                                        }
                                    }
                                j++; } while ( j < n );
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            h -= 1; }
    }
    return 0; }
```

- 83/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^8$     (C)  $n^6\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (E)  $n^6\lg^2 n$     (G)  $n^4\sqrt{n}$     (I)  $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg^5 n$   
 (B)  $n^7$     (D)  $n^6\sqrt{n}$     (F)  $n^4\sqrt{n}\lg^2 n$     (H)  $n^3\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (J)  $n^2$

```

int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    b = 1; do {
        a = 1; while ( a * a < n ) {
            for ( f = 1 ; f * f < n ; f += 5 ) {
                for ( h = 1 ; h * h < n ; h++ ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            for ( c = 1 ; c < n ; c *= 2 ) {
                                e = 1; while ( e * e < n ) {
                                    k = 1; do {
                                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                                for ( j = 1 ; j * j < n ; j++ ) {
                                                    simpleStatement;
                                                }
                                            }
                                        } else {
                                            simpleStatement;
                                        }
                                    } while ( k * k < n );
                                    e += 5; }
                                }
                            }
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
a++; }
b++; } while ( b * b < n );
return 0; }
```

84/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$     (C)  $n^2$     (E)  $n \lg n$     (G)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$     (I)  $\lg n$   
(B)  $n^2 \lg n$     (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$     (F)  $n$     (H)  $\lg^2 n$     (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    k = 1; while ( k * k < n ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                        k++;
                    } else {
                        c = 1; do {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                            c++;
                        } while ( c * c < n );
                    }
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        b = 1; do {
                            e = 1; do {
                                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                        simpleStatement;
                                    } else {
                                        simpleStatement;
                                    }
                                }
                                e += 5; } while ( e * e < n );
                            b += 3; } while ( b * b < n );
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

---

Total points 100.

**Answer Key** (points per line)

1 (1). D (13)	43 (1). I
2 (1). E (9)	44 (1). C
3 (1). D (-6)	45 (1). false
4 (1). G (28)	46 (1). true
5 (1). J (9)	47 (1). true
6 (1). E (13)	48 (1). true
7 (1). E (11)	49 (1). true
8 (1). F (5)	50 (1). false
9 (1). J (0)	51 (1). false
10 (1). C (-1)	52 (1). false
11 (1). B (1)	53 (1). false
12 (1). C (1)	54 (1). false
13 (1). E (1)	55 (1). true
14 (1). D (1)	56 (1). false
15 (1). F (25)	57 (1). true
16 (1). C (1)	58 (1). true
17 (1). B (0)	59 (1). false
18 (1). B (0)	60 (1). true
19 (1). B (1)	61 (1). true
20 (1). E (0)	62 (1). true
21 (1). D (1)	63 (1). false
22 (1). C (-5)	64 (1). false
23 (1). B (-8)	65 (1). false
24 (1). J (-5)	66 (1). true
25 (1). D (0)	67 (1). true
26 (1). J (1)	68 (1). false
27 (1). J (0)	69 (2). D ( $n\sqrt{n}$ )
28 (1). E (1)	70 (2). E ( $n \lg^2 n$ )
29 (1). D (-1)	71 (2). E ( $n \lg^2 n$ )
30 (1). G (10)	72 (2). B ( $n^2$ )
31 (1). C (-3)	73 (2). E ( $n$ )
32 (1). J (-2)	74 (2). G ( $n^2 \lg^4 n$ )
33 (1). E (1)	75 (2). D ( $n\sqrt{n}$ )
34 (1). J (1)	76 (2). F ( $n$ )
35 (1). D	77 (2). I ( $\lg n$ )
36 (1). B	78 (2). C ( $n^5 \lg^2 n$ )
37 (1). J	79 (2). D ( $n^3 \sqrt{n} \lg n$ )
38 (1). E	80 (2). F ( $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ )
39 (1). I	81 (2). C ( $n^2 \lg n$ )
40 (1). E	82 (2). A ( $n^3$ )
41 (1). G	83 (2). H ( $n^3 \sqrt{n} \lg n$ )
42 (1). A	84 (2). F ( $n$ )

Total points 100.