

Do NOT write on this test. Record all answers on the bubble sheet. **Closed book. No notes.** Work strictly from memory. **No calculators. No time limit. Scratch paper okay.**

Precedence: What is the value of each expression? Mark (I) for error, (J) for none of the above.

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1/1p. | 2-0%7-3*2 | (A) -4 | (B) -2 | (C) 0 | (D) 2 | (E) 4 | (F) 10 | (G) 26 | (H) 71 |
| 2/1p. | 0-5+2%2%7 | (A) -82 | (B) -28 | (C) -5 | (D) -1 | (E) 1 | (F) 2 | (G) 6 | (H) 37 |
| 3/1p. | 4%2*0/8+5 | (A) -6 | (B) -4 | (C) 0 | (D) 5 | (E) 17 | (F) 21 | (G) 42 | (H) 75 |
| 4/1p. | 5+5*9/9/8 | (A) -55 | (B) -42 | (C) -41 | (D) -17 | (E) 0 | (F) 50 | (G) 90 | (H) 94 |
| 5/1p. | 5/1*3/8-5 | (A) -80 | (B) -25 | (C) -5 | (D) -4 | (E) -1 | (F) 5 | (G) 7 | (H) 77 |
| 6/1p. | 2+0-5-7+4 | (A) -74 | (B) -61 | (C) -14 | (D) -6 | (E) 0 | (F) 7 | (G) 8 | (H) 32 |
| 7/1p. | 7+4%5*0-2 | (A) -65 | (B) -22 | (C) -9 | (D) -1 | (E) 5 | (F) 7 | (G) 59 | (H) 86 |
| 8/1p. | 6-5%1%2*8 | (A) -84 | (B) -74 | (C) -44 | (D) -31 | (E) 1 | (F) 6 | (G) 48 | (H) 61 |
| 9/1p. | 8/3-6*7/6 | (A) -92 | (B) -48 | (C) -7 | (D) -5 | (E) -2 | (F) -1 | (G) 67 | (H) 95 |
| 10/1p. | 0-6-6+1-7 | (A) -73 | (B) -18 | (C) -8 | (D) -6 | (E) 6 | (F) 8 | (G) 84 | (H) 88 |
| 11/1p. | 2+6/6/2-8 | (A) -8 | (B) -7 | (C) -6 | (D) -4 | (E) -2 | (F) -1 | (G) 42 | (H) 57 |
| 12/1p. | 5-3<4<=7*7 | (A) -2 | (B) 0 | (C) 5 | (D) 7 | (E) 28 | (F) 35 | (G) 42 | (H) 57 |
| 13/1p. | 9*2*5-7+2 | (A) -72 | (B) -49 | (C) -18 | (D) 9 | (E) 29 | (F) 45 | (G) 81 | (H) 85 |
| 14/1p. | 5-4/4-0-5 | (A) -65 | (B) -5 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 5 | (F) 9 | (G) 11 | (H) 37 |
| 15/1p. | 6*5-6%8%8 | (A) -90 | (B) -85 | (C) -6 | (D) 0 | (E) 2 | (F) 24 | (G) 58 | (H) 61 |
| 16/1p. | 5-2%2-8-3 | (A) -10 | (B) -6 | (C) 0 | (D) 10 | (E) 12 | (F) 16 | (G) 39 | (H) 85 |
| 17/1p. | 6+0==0 3*7 | (A) -31 | (B) -26 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 6 | (F) 7 | (G) 13 | (H) 49 |
| 18/1p. | 5/5+5%3*5 | (A) -94 | (B) -72 | (C) -23 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 15 | (G) 25 | (H) 92 |
| 19/1p. | 4-1%8/4*7 | (A) -40 | (B) -12 | (C) -3 | (D) 0 | (E) 3 | (F) 7 | (G) 21 | (H) 28 |
| 20/1p. | 5+3-6*1-7 | (A) -12 | (B) -5 | (C) 9 | (D) 10 | (E) 23 | (F) 44 | (G) 60 | (H) 76 |
| 21/1p. | 3+6*0%6-3 | (A) -27 | (B) -22 | (C) -3 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 3 | (G) 6 | (H) 22 |
| 22/1p. | 4==8>9-2+9 | (A) -28 | (B) -11 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 7 | (F) 9 | (G) 21 | (H) 66 |
| 23/1p. | 9*0!=3 7-6 | (A) -67 | (B) -45 | (C) -36 | (D) -5 | (E) 1 | (F) 2 | (G) 3 | (H) 56 |
| 24/1p. | 0*7-5+5+7 | (A) -94 | (B) -37 | (C) -17 | (D) -3 | (E) 7 | (F) 12 | (G) 61 | (H) 97 |
| 25/1p. | 0-0<=7&&9-9 | (A) -20 | (B) -10 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 8 | (G) 43 | (H) 54 |
| 26/1p. | 9-3+0*6/8 | (A) -26 | (B) -23 | (C) -2 | (D) 0 | (E) 4 | (F) 7 | (G) 9 | (H) 56 |
| 27/1p. | 3-6!=8>=7-5 | (A) -5 | (B) -4 | (C) -2 | (D) 1 | (E) 2 | (F) 3 | (G) 7 | (H) 8 |
| 28/1p. | 4+7-6/5+1 | (A) -10 | (B) -5 | (C) 0 | (D) 2 | (E) 4 | (F) 5 | (G) 10 | (H) 11 |
| 29/1p. | 5*3/4%5+3 | (A) -72 | (B) -51 | (C) -46 | (D) 0 | (E) 3 | (F) 6 | (G) 19 | (H) 66 |
| 30/1p. | 6+2==4>=6-9 | (A) -56 | (B) -21 | (C) -8 | (D) -3 | (E) 0 | (F) 1 | (G) 7 | (H) 48 |
| 31/1p. | 3+9+2*6%2 | (A) -94 | (B) -53 | (C) -7 | (D) 3 | (E) 4 | (F) 12 | (G) 66 | (H) 93 |
| 32/1p. | 4%1/1-9-8 | (A) -88 | (B) -61 | (C) -29 | (D) -17 | (E) -12 | (F) -8 | (G) -1 | (H) 47 |
| 33/1p. | 3%9%7%6+9 | (A) -94 | (B) -8 | (C) 1 | (D) 9 | (E) 12 | (F) 78 | (G) 79 | (H) 90 |
| 34/1p. | 1-8+1*2-0 | (A) -55 | (B) -17 | (C) -13 | (D) -12 | (E) -9 | (F) -5 | (G) 30 | (H) 70 |

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A) \$ (B) * (C) + (D) < (E) \0dd (F) \e (G) \xdd (H) esc (I) {

- 35/1p. octal dd
36/1p. end of string
37/1p. the escape character
38/1p. repeat one or more times
39/1p. start of multiplier

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A) \$ (B) +/- (C) ? (D) * (E) \D (F) \d (G) ^ (H) {n,m} (I) {n..m}

- 40/1p. the null character
41/1p. non-digit
42/1p. at least n times, at most m
43/1p. start of string
44/1p. repeat zero or one times

True or False: does the string match the regular expression?

- 45/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression “ps”?
46/1p. Does the string “bc” match the regular expression “hz|bc”?
47/1p. Does the string “pnrn” match the regular expression “pn+rn”?
48/1p. Does the string “zp” match the regular expression “zp|kr”?
49/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression “hz*c*”?
50/1p. Does the string “tta” match the regular expression “(t+|a)?”?
51/1p. Does the string “kzkzn” match the regular expression “(kz+|n)+”?
52/1p. Does the string “fnn” match the regular expression “(ud+|fn)*”?
53/1p. Does the string “bdcfk” match the regular expression “b?dc*fk”?
54/1p. Does the string “dxdxgccgccc” match the regular expression “dx+|((gc)+)+”?
55/1p. Does the string “wwrb” match the regular expression “w+|rb|rz”?
56/1p. Does the string “t” match the regular expression “(tf)+”?
57/1p. Does the string “wwn” match the regular expression “(w*g)*n”?
58/1p. Does the string “hp” match the regular expression “(pc)*|(h+pp)*”?
59/1p. Does the string “faubz” match the regular expression “fa?ub|z|ht”?
60/1p. Does the string “bqh” match the regular expression “(bq*|ht)?”?
61/1p. Does the string “hs” match the regular expression “(h+|s|ff)?|h*”?
62/1p. Does the string “xkukkknbkbk” match the regular expression “(xk)+(uk)*kn(bk)?”?
63/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression “(rz+|k?|(qh)?)?”?
64/1p. Does the string “hn” match the regular expression “t?hn|(gb*pf)*”?
65/1p. Does the string “ktxssp” match the regular expression “(kt|xs)+(pq)?|g+”?
66/1p. Does the string “dputqnqn” match the regular expression “(dp)*(ut)*|((gq)+|qn)*”?
67/1p. Does the string “wawawrrd” match the regular expression “(wa)+wr*(rd|w)?”?
68/1p. Does the string “fdcsb” match the regular expression “(bn)*|hh|fd|(cf)+(sb)*”?

69/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        d = 1; while ( d * d < n ) {
            f = 1; while ( f * f < n ) {
                simpleStatement;
                f++;
            }
            d++;
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

70/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n \lg n$ (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            d = n; while ( d > 1 ) {
                i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                    i /= 5;
                }
                d /= 2;
            } else {
                for ( k = 1 ; k * k < n ; k++ ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        } else {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

71/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    f = 1; while ( f < n ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( a = 1 ; a * a < n ; a += 5 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
        f *= 2;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

72/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^3 \lg n$ (C) $n^2 \lg^3 n$ (E) $n^2 \lg n$ (G) $n \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (D) $n^2 \lg^2 n$ (F) $n\sqrt{n} \lg^3 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    h = 1; do {
        j = 1; do {
            a = 1; do {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    d = n; do {
                        c = 1; do {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } while ( c * c < n );
                    } while ( d > 1 );
                } else {
                    for ( f = n ; f > 1 ; f /= 2 ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            } while ( a * a < n );
        } while ( j < n );
        h *= 3; } while ( h < n );
    return 0;
}
```

73/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
- (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    f = 1; do {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
        f++; } while ( f * f < n );
    return 0; }
```

74/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^3 (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $n \lg n$ (I) \sqrt{n}
- (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg^2 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        b = n; while ( b > 1 ) {
            a = 1; while ( a * a < n ) {
                f = n; while ( f > 1 ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                    f--;
                }
                a++;
            }
            b /= 3;
        } else {
            d = n; do {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    i = 1; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                    i *= 2; } while ( i < n );
                }
                d--;
            } while ( d > 1 );
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

- 75/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n \lg n$ (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            i /= 2; }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 76/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            c = n; while ( c > 1 ) {
                e = n; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                e -= 5; } while ( e > 1 );
            c /= 2; }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            g = n; do {
                simpleStatement;
            g /= 2; } while ( g > 1 );
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

- 77/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) n^4 (C) $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) $n^2\lg n$ (G) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$
 (B) $n^3\sqrt{n}$ (D) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (F) n^2 (H) $n\lg^3 n$ (J) \sqrt{n}

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( h = 1 ; h * h < n ; h += 2 ) {
        for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g /= 5 ) {
            f = 1; do {
                for ( b = 1 ; b < n ; b++ ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            f++; } while ( f * f < n );
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 78/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^3\lg n$ (C) $n^2\lg^2 n$ (E) n^2 (G) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\lg^4 n$
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (D) $n^2\lg n$ (F) $n\sqrt{n}\lg^2 n$ (H) $n\lg n$ (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    d = 1; while ( d < n ) {
        e = 1; do {
            f = n; do {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            } else {
                c = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                    c *= 5; } while ( c < n );
            }
            f -= 5; } while ( f > 1 );
        e += 3; } while ( e * e < n );
    d *= 3; }
    return 0; }
```

- 79/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) $n\lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
    return 0; }
```

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- 80/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) n^3 (C) $n^2\lg n$ (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $n\lg n$ (I) $\lg^3 n$
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (F) $n\lg^2 n$ (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( i = 1 ; i * i < n ; i += 1 ) {
        g = 1; while ( g < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    e = n; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                    e -= 5; } while ( e > 1 );
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
            g++; }
    }
    return 0; }
```

- 81/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) n^4 (C) $n^3 \lg n$ (E) $n^2 \lg n$ (G) $n\sqrt{n}$ (I) $n \lg n$
(B) $n^3\sqrt{n}$ (D) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (F) n^2 (H) $n \lg^3 n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( g = 1 ; g < n ; g++ ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( j = 1 ; j < n ; j += 1 ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        } else {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                a = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                    a++; } while ( a * a < n );
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        b = 1; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    e = 1; while ( e < n ) {
                        i = 1; do {
                            simpleStatement;
                            i++; } while ( i * i < n );
                        e *= 5; }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        b += 5; } while ( b * b < n );
    }
}
return 0; }
```

82/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^3 \lg n$ (C) $n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$ (E) $n^2 \lg n$ (G) $n \lg^4 n$ (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg^4 n$
 (B) n^3 (D) $n^2 \sqrt{n}$ (F) $n \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $n \lg^3 n$ (J) $\lg^5 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( h = n ; h > 1 ; h -= 10 ) {
            k = 1; while ( k < n ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        d = 1; do {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                for ( a = n ; a > 1 ; a /= 2 ) {
                                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                        simpleStatement;
                                    }
                                }
                            } else {
                                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                }
                            }
                        }
                        d++; } while ( d * d < n );
                    }
                } else {
                    i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            for ( g = 1 ; g * g < n ; g++ ) {
                                for ( b = 1 ; b * b < n ; b++ ) {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                }
                            }
                        } else {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                    i /= 2; }
                }
            k++; }
    }
    return 0; }
```

83/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^3\sqrt{n}$
- (C) $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$
- (E) n^2
- (G) $n\lg^3 n$
- (I) n
- (B) $n^3 \lg n$
- (D) $n^2 \lg^2 n$
- (F) $n\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$
- (H) $n \lg n$
- (J) $\lg^4 n$

```

int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        j = 1; while ( j < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                d = 1; do {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        for ( g = 1 ; g * g < n ; g++ ) {
                            a = 1; do {
                                simpleStatement;
                                a *= 2; } while ( a < n );
                            }
                        } else {
                            for ( i = n ; i > 1 ; i /= 2 ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                d += 1; } while ( d < n );
            }
        j *= 5; }
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    k = 1; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                        k++; } while ( k * k < n );
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            for ( h = 1 ; h < n ; h += 1 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

84/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) n (I) $\lg^2 n$
(B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg^2 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    d = n; while ( d > 1 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g /= 3 ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            } else {
                for ( f = 1 ; f < n ; f *= 3 ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
        } else {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                e = n; do {
                    j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                    j++; }
                e--; } while ( e > 1 );
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        }
    d /= 3; }
return 0; }
```

Total points 100.

Answer Key (points per line)

1 (1).	A (-4)	43 (1).	G
2 (1).	C (-5)	44 (1).	C
3 (1).	D (5)	45 (1).	false
4 (1).	J (5)	46 (1).	true
5 (1).	D (-4)	47 (1).	true
6 (1).	D (-6)	48 (1).	true
7 (1).	E (5)	49 (1).	false
8 (1).	F (6)	50 (1).	false
9 (1).	D (-5)	51 (1).	true
10 (1).	B (-18)	52 (1).	false
11 (1).	C (-6)	53 (1).	true
12 (1).	J (1)	54 (1).	false
13 (1).	H (85)	55 (1).	false
14 (1).	C (-1)	56 (1).	false
15 (1).	F (24)	57 (1).	false
16 (1).	B (-6)	58 (1).	false
17 (1).	D (1)	59 (1).	false
18 (1).	J (11)	60 (1).	false
19 (1).	J (4)	61 (1).	false
20 (1).	B (-5)	62 (1).	false
21 (1).	D (0)	63 (1).	true
22 (1).	C (0)	64 (1).	true
23 (1).	E (1)	65 (1).	false
24 (1).	E (7)	66 (1).	false
25 (1).	D (0)	67 (1).	true
26 (1).	J (6)	68 (1).	false
27 (1).	D (1)	69 (2).	F (n)
28 (1).	H (11)	70 (2).	G (\sqrt{n})
29 (1).	F (6)	71 (2).	G ($\sqrt{n} \lg n$)
30 (1).	E (0)	72 (2).	A ($n^3 \lg n$)
31 (1).	F (12)	73 (2).	G (\sqrt{n})
32 (1).	D (-17)	74 (2).	D ($n\sqrt{n} \lg n$)
33 (1).	E (12)	75 (2).	I ($\lg n$)
34 (1).	F (-5)	76 (2).	F ($n \lg n$)
35 (1).	E	77 (2).	E ($n^2 \lg n$)
36 (1).	A	78 (2).	F ($n\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$)
37 (1).	F	79 (2).	J (1)
38 (1).	C	80 (2).	B ($n^2 \sqrt{n}$)
39 (1).	I	81 (2).	E ($n^2 \lg n$)
40 (1).	J	82 (2).	A ($n^3 \lg n$)
41 (1).	E	83 (2).	F ($n\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$)
42 (1).	H	84 (2).	D ($n\sqrt{n} \lg n$)

Total points 100.