

Do NOT write on this test. Record all answers on the bubble sheet. **Closed book. No notes.** Work strictly from memory. **No calculators. No time limit. Scratch paper okay.**

Precedence: What is the value of each expression? Mark (I) for error, (J) for none of the above.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1/1p. | $3/2\%1-3*3$ | (A) -35 | (B) -20 | (C) -9 | (D) -7 | (E) -3 | (F) -1 | (G) 20 | (H) 53 |
| 2/1p. | $1/7*0/8-9$ | (A) -66 | (B) -46 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 26 | (F) 49 | (G) 66 | (H) 82 |
| 3/1p. | $0/7\%4+3-1$ | (A) -28 | (B) -21 | (C) -15 | (D) -1 | (E) 0 | (F) 2 | (G) 36 | (H) 57 |
| 4/1p. | $1+6-1/7+3$ | (A) -85 | (B) 0 | (C) 3 | (D) 4 | (E) 7 | (F) 10 | (G) 72 | (H) 91 |
| 5/1p. | $0-1+6/5-0$ | (A) -85 | (B) -84 | (C) -43 | (D) -2 | (E) -1 | (F) 1 | (G) 70 | (H) 72 |
| 6/1p. | $9-9\%2+7*4$ | (A) -50 | (B) -23 | (C) -20 | (D) 9 | (E) 28 | (F) 36 | (G) 60 | (H) 90 |
| 7/1p. | $5/3-8*7/3$ | (A) -60 | (B) -37 | (C) -19 | (D) -17 | (E) -14 | (F) -3 | (G) -2 | (H) -1 |
| 8/1p. | $1/2-3*4\%3$ | (A) -60 | (B) -3 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 2 | (F) 65 | (G) 84 | (H) 98 |
| 9/1p. | $3/4/6+5+2$ | (A) -79 | (B) -66 | (C) -21 | (D) -13 | (E) 0 | (F) 1 | (G) 7 | (H) 71 |
| 10/1p. | $7+0-6*6-9$ | (A) -41 | (B) -38 | (C) -21 | (D) -20 | (E) -17 | (F) -8 | (G) -3 | (H) 25 |
| 11/1p. | $2+1<6>=5*5$ | (A) -74 | (B) -42 | (C) -23 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 2 | (G) 3 | (H) 7 |
| 12/1p. | $2/9-8+5\%9$ | (A) -13 | (B) -3 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 5 | (F) 6 | (G) 8 | (H) 47 |
| 13/1p. | $2\%4-5/2+4$ | (A) -72 | (B) -44 | (C) -4 | (D) -1 | (E) 0 | (F) 4 | (G) 96 | (H) 99 |
| 14/1p. | $9-4\%5\%8+2$ | (A) -95 | (B) 2 | (C) 3 | (D) 5 | (E) 7 | (F) 34 | (G) 67 | (H) 89 |
| 15/1p. | $9+7/7\%9/2$ | (A) -97 | (B) 0 | (C) 1 | (D) 2 | (E) 9 | (F) 10 | (G) 22 | (H) 83 |
| 16/1p. | $4\%7-3\%8+8$ | (A) -54 | (B) -23 | (C) -7 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 4 | (G) 9 | (H) 51 |
| 17/1p. | $4-1-8*0+4$ | (A) -29 | (B) -20 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 4 | (F) 7 | (G) 8 | (H) 35 |
| 18/1p. | $5-0>7<7-8$ | (A) -72 | (B) -7 | (C) -4 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 5 | (G) 12 | (H) 13 |
| 19/1p. | $8-1>=1<8-8$ | (A) -55 | (B) -7 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 7 | (F) 8 | (G) 15 | (H) 91 |
| 20/1p. | $2/9\&&0>2-9$ | (A) -46 | (B) -9 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 31 | (G) 40 | (H) 52 |
| 21/1p. | $5-7>0!=5+5$ | (A) -56 | (B) -23 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 4 | (F) 5 | (G) 6 | (H) 9 |
| 22/1p. | $5\%4\%7*3+8$ | (A) -24 | (B) -13 | (C) -4 | (D) 1 | (E) 9 | (F) 11 | (G) 15 | (H) 93 |
| 23/1p. | $6\%9+5*4\%6$ | (A) 0 | (B) 2 | (C) 8 | (D) 24 | (E) 26 | (F) 44 | (G) 63 | (H) 76 |
| 24/1p. | $1-3\%0-1+2$ | (A) -32 | (B) -26 | (C) -4 | (D) -1 | (E) 0 | (F) 1 | (G) 2 | (H) 3 |
| 25/1p. | $8+9==7\&&0+3$ | (A) -96 | (B) -86 | (C) -69 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 3 | (G) 4 | (H) 84 |
| 26/1p. | $2\%8*8+5+2$ | (A) -11 | (B) 2 | (C) 4 | (D) 9 | (E) 23 | (F) 28 | (G) 92 | (H) 97 |
| 27/1p. | $9+3/7/3*2$ | (A) 0 | (B) 1 | (C) 6 | (D) 9 | (E) 12 | (F) 18 | (G) 20 | (H) 93 |
| 28/1p. | $9-1-2-0\%1$ | (A) -83 | (B) -35 | (C) 6 | (D) 8 | (E) 9 | (F) 10 | (G) 52 | (H) 60 |
| 29/1p. | $6*6-5\%2-1$ | (A) -76 | (B) -1 | (C) 0 | (D) 5 | (E) 16 | (F) 24 | (G) 34 | (H) 36 |
| 30/1p. | $8\%2\mid 4<=0-4$ | (A) -40 | (B) -4 | (C) -3 | (D) -1 | (E) 1 | (F) 16 | (G) 49 | (H) 53 |
| 31/1p. | $9/1\%7\%6*4$ | (A) -88 | (B) -48 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 8 | (F) 12 | (G) 36 | (H) 46 |
| 32/1p. | $1-9/6+2*3$ | (A) -32 | (B) -8 | (C) -6 | (D) -2 | (E) -1 | (F) 0 | (G) 1 | (H) 4 |
| 33/1p. | $9\&&3!=3-5/2$ | (A) -85 | (B) -27 | (C) -18 | (D) -3 | (E) -1 | (F) 0 | (G) 24 | (H) 75 |
| 34/1p. | $8+5-9==0>3$ | (A) -91 | (B) -9 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 8 | (F) 9 | (G) 22 | (H) 73 |

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A) < (B) \D (C) \W (D) \d (E) \n (F) \r (G) \w (H) { (I) |

35/1p. digit

36/1p. newline

37/1p. not a word character

38/1p. start of multiplier

39/1p. or (alternation)

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A)) (B) [(C) \Odd (D) \2 (E) \D (F) \d (G) \s (H) \xdd (I) eog

40/1p. octal dd

41/1p. second back-reference

42/1p. non-digit

43/1p. start of character class

44/1p. end of group

True or False: does the string match the regular expression?

45/1p. Does the string "rn" match the regular expression "r+n"?

46/1p. Does the string "xbb" match the regular expression "xb+|hf"?

47/1p. Does the string "yywd" match the regular expression "y*ywd"?

48/1p. Does the string "baaa" match the regular expression "(ba)+a"?

49/1p. Does the string "dks" match the regular expression "(d+ks)?"?

50/1p. Does the string "sd" match the regular expression "zr+|sd"?

51/1p. Does the string "kttk" match the regular expression "(kt)?k|qn"?

52/1p. Does the string "xu" match the regular expression "(xu)+(ss)+"?

53/1p. Does the string "tktkakzkz" match the regular expression "(tk)*|a|kz?"?

54/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "(t*c?)*"

55/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "t(hf*)*"

56/1p. Does the string "k" match the regular expression "k*|xt?b"?

57/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "(x*t*c*)+"?

58/1p. Does the string "hthty" match the regular expression "(hp)+|fc|ht+|y"?

59/1p. Does the string "ryhryh" match the regular expression "x?|(ry|h)*"?

60/1p. Does the string "g" match the regular expression "(xg)*|bh|(g*)?"?

61/1p. Does the string "zbpppxxwk" match the regular expression "(zb)?|pp+x*wk"?

62/1p. Does the string "nwgtfx" match the regular expression "n+|wg|t+|fx"?

63/1p. Does the string "dppbnbn" match the regular expression "dp*(bn)*|y"?

64/1p. Does the string "prrnnrq" match the regular expression "((pr)*|rn)*nr*q"?

65/1p. Does the string "rqrrgrgg" match the regular expression "((rq)+r|(rg)?|(aq))*"?

66/1p. Does the string "ysysyd" match the regular expression "qf+|ys+yd"?

67/1p. Does the string "wxwxkgw" match the regular expression "t?(wx)*|(k*gw)?"?

68/1p. Does the string "zhpxhkzhpxhk" match the regular expression "((zh)?px|(gd))*|hk)*"?

-
- 69/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( i = n ; i > 1 ; i /= 3 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

-
- 70/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i++ ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        } else {
            for ( k = 1 ; k * k < n ; k += 5 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        j = 1; do {
            d = 1; do {
                simpleStatement;
                d++; } while ( d * d < n );
            j *= 3; } while ( j < n );
    }
    return 0;
}
```

- 71/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( c = 1 ; c * c < n ; c++ ) {
            for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i *= 3 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        for ( e = 1 ; e < n ; e += 3 ) {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

-
- 72/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i += 3 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        h = 1; do {
            j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
                simpleStatement;
            j += 1; }
            h += 5; } while ( h * h < n );
    }
    return 0;
}
```

73/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) $n\lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
- (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            c = n; while ( c > 1 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
                c--;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
                simpleStatement;
                i /= 3;
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

74/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) $n\lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
- (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                for ( k = n ; k > 1 ; k /= 3 ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        for ( j = n ; j > 1 ; j -= 10 ) {
            for ( i = 1 ; i * i < n ; i += 5 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

75/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
    return 0; }
```

76/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^3 (C) $n^2 \lg n$ (E) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (G) $n \lg^2 n$ (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) n^2 (F) $n\sqrt{n}$ (H) n (J) \sqrt{n}

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    j = 1; do {
        for ( d = 1 ; d < n ; d++ ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g -= 2 ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    } while ( j < n );
    return 0; }
```

-
- 77/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^4 (C) $n^3 \lg n$ (E) $n^2 \lg n$ (G) $n \lg^2 n$ (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg^3 n$
 (B) $n^3 \sqrt{n}$ (D) $n^2 \sqrt{n}$ (F) $n \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $n \lg n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    g = 1; while ( g < n ) {
        j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                a = 1; do {
                    for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i++ ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                    a++; } while ( a < n );
                }
            j += 2; }
        g += 10; }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 78/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2 \sqrt{n}$ (C) $n \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg^2 n$ (G) n (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n \sqrt{n}$ (F) $n \lg n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( b = 1 ; b < n ; b *= 2 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( i = n ; i > 1 ; i -= 5 ) {
                        j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                        j++; }
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 79/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        e = n; while ( e > 1 ) {
            g = 1; do {
                simpleStatement;
                g++; } while ( g < n );
            e /= 2; }
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            simpleStatement;
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 80/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) n (I) \sqrt{n}
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            j = 1; do {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            j += 2; } while ( j * j < n );
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        for ( b = n ; b > 1 ; b -= 2 ) {
            d = n; while ( d > 1 ) {
                simpleStatement;
                d /= 3; }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

81/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^4 (C) $n^3 \lg n$ (E) $n^2 \sqrt{n}$ (G) $n \sqrt{n}$ (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg^3 n$
(B) $n^3 \sqrt{n}$ (D) $n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n^2 \lg^2 n$ (H) $n \lg^2 n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    e = 1; while ( e * e < n ) {
        b = n; while ( b > 1 ) {
            i = 1; while ( i < n ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    } else {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            g = 1; do {
                                simpleStatement;
                                g += 3; } while ( g * g < n );
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            i *= 3; }
        b /= 2; }
    e++; }
return 0; }
```

82/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^4 (C) n^3 (E) n^2 (G) n (I) \sqrt{n}
 (B) $n^3 \lg n$ (D) $n^2 \lg n$ (F) $n \lg^3 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    f = n; while ( f > 1 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
                i = 1; do {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        e = 1; do {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } while ( e * e < n );
                    } else {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                } while ( i < n );
                j += 10;
            } else {
                for ( d = 1 ; d * d < n ; d++ ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                for ( c = 1 ; c * c < n ; c++ ) {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                }
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    f -= 3;
    return 0;
}
```

- 83/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) n^3 (C) $n^2 \lg n$ (E) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (G) $n \lg^2 n$ (I) n
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) n^2 (F) $n\sqrt{n}$ (H) $n \lg n$ (J) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$

```

int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            h = 1; while ( h * h < n ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    b = 1; do {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    } b++; } while ( b * b < n );
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        f = 1; while ( f < n ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                            f *= 2; }
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            h++; }
        } else {
            g = 1; while ( g < n ) {
                c = 1; while ( c < n ) {
                    a = 1; do {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    } a++; } while ( a * a < n );
                    c++; }
                g *= 3; }
    }
}
return 0; }
```

84/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $n \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg^2 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        a = 1; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            } else {
                f = n; while ( f > 1 ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                    f--;
                }
            }
        } else {
            c = 1; do {
                k = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                    k += 2; } while ( k * k < n );
                    c++; } while ( c * c < n );
                }
            a *= 5; } while ( a < n );
    } else {
        j = n; while ( j > 1 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                g = 1; do {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i *= 2 ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
                g += 10; } while ( g * g < n );
            } else {
                d = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                    d++; } while ( d * d < n );
                }
            j /= 2; }
    }
    return 0; }
```

Total points 100.

Answer Key (points per line)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|------------------------|
| 1 (1). | C (-9) | 43 (1). | B |
| 2 (1). | J (-9) | 44 (1). | A |
| 3 (1). | F (2) | 45 (1). | true |
| 4 (1). | F (10) | 46 (1). | true |
| 5 (1). | J (0) | 47 (1). | true |
| 6 (1). | F (36) | 48 (1). | false |
| 7 (1). | D (-17) | 49 (1). | true |
| 8 (1). | D (0) | 50 (1). | true |
| 9 (1). | G (7) | 51 (1). | false |
| 10 (1). | B (-38) | 52 (1). | false |
| 11 (1). | D (0) | 53 (1). | false |
| 12 (1). | B (-3) | 54 (1). | false |
| 13 (1). | F (4) | 55 (1). | false |
| 14 (1). | E (7) | 56 (1). | true |
| 15 (1). | E (9) | 57 (1). | false |
| 16 (1). | G (9) | 58 (1). | false |
| 17 (1). | F (7) | 59 (1). | true |
| 18 (1). | D (0) | 60 (1). | true |
| 19 (1). | C (0) | 61 (1). | false |
| 20 (1). | D (0) | 62 (1). | false |
| 21 (1). | D (1) | 63 (1). | true |
| 22 (1). | F (11) | 64 (1). | true |
| 23 (1). | C (8) | 65 (1). | false |
| 24 (1). | I (error) | 66 (1). | false |
| 25 (1). | D (0) | 67 (1). | false |
| 26 (1). | E (23) | 68 (1). | false |
| 27 (1). | D (9) | 69 (2). | J ($\lg n$) |
| 28 (1). | C (6) | 70 (2). | F (n) |
| 29 (1). | G (34) | 71 (2). | F (n) |
| 30 (1). | J (0) | 72 (2). | E (n) |
| 31 (1). | E (8) | 73 (2). | F (n) |
| 32 (1). | J (6) | 74 (2). | D ($n\sqrt{n}$) |
| 33 (1). | J (1) | 75 (2). | J (1) |
| 34 (1). | C (0) | 76 (2). | A (n^3) |
| 35 (1). | D | 77 (2). | B ($n^3\sqrt{n}$) |
| 36 (1). | E | 78 (2). | C ($n\sqrt{n}\lg n$) |
| 37 (1). | C | 79 (2). | D ($n\lg n$) |
| 38 (1). | H | 80 (2). | F ($n\lg n$) |
| 39 (1). | I | 81 (2). | H ($n\lg^2 n$) |
| 40 (1). | C | 82 (2). | C (n^3) |
| 41 (1). | D | 83 (2). | E ($n\sqrt{n}\lg n$) |
| 42 (1). | E | 84 (2). | G ($n\lg n$) |

Total points 100.