

Do NOT write on this test. Record all answers on the bubble sheet. **Closed book. No notes.** Work strictly from memory. **No calculators. No time limit. Scratch paper okay.**

Precedence: What is the value of each expression? Mark (I) for error, (J) for none of the above.

1/1p.	$9-4-5+2+8$	(A) -10	(B) 4	(C) 6	(D) 10	(E) 16	(F) 20	(G) 75	(H) 77
2/1p.	$0+7+3\%5*9$	(A) -41	(B) -38	(C) 0	(D) 10	(E) 25	(F) 34	(G) 85	(H) 90
3/1p.	$8+5+3-6*2$	(A) -43	(B) 4	(C) 7	(D) 9	(E) 12	(F) 20	(G) 55	(H) 58
4/1p.	$2\%6\%8\%4-7$	(A) -7	(B) -5	(C) -3	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 10	(G) 35	(H) 96
5/1p.	$7/9-0/4-7$	(A) -74	(B) -7	(C) -4	(D) -2	(E) 0	(F) 3	(G) 7	(H) 70
6/1p.	$5-8/6-0-8$	(A) -42	(B) -4	(C) -1	(D) 5	(E) 7	(F) 9	(G) 12	(H) 30
7/1p.	$1/6-7*4/5$	(A) -51	(B) -5	(C) -1	(D) 0	(E) 2	(F) 12	(G) 17	(H) 48
8/1p.	$3-9\%1\%3+1$	(A) -97	(B) 0	(C) 1	(D) 2	(E) 4	(F) 48	(G) 59	(H) 66
9/1p.	$7\%6-0*9+4$	(A) -58	(B) -3	(C) 1	(D) 5	(E) 7	(F) 11	(G) 13	(H) 25
10/1p.	$2/3-7\%2*3$	(A) -86	(B) -40	(C) -35	(D) -3	(E) -1	(F) 1	(G) 3	(H) 5
11/1p.	$0-8\%2-7*5$	(A) -35	(B) -19	(C) -15	(D) 10	(E) 17	(F) 35	(G) 69	(H) 93
12/1p.	$5-8+9/9*8$	(A) -67	(B) -16	(C) -11	(D) -3	(E) -1	(F) 0	(G) 32	(H) 40
13/1p.	$6*8\%4+9\%6$	(A) -89	(B) -56	(C) 3	(D) 6	(E) 12	(F) 18	(G) 90	(H) 95
14/1p.	$3+5\%6*0-3$	(A) -97	(B) -16	(C) -12	(D) -10	(E) -6	(F) -1	(G) 0	(H) 2
15/1p.	$8-4==9>=2-1$	(A) -76	(B) -1	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 7	(F) 8	(G) 9	(H) 60
16/1p.	$9\%8\%2\%7-9$	(A) -10	(B) -8	(C) -3	(D) -1	(E) 73	(F) 77	(G) 80	(H) 81
17/1p.	$9/7\%4/2+7$	(A) -99	(B) -8	(C) 0	(D) 7	(E) 8	(F) 10	(G) 16	(H) 79
18/1p.	$1\%2-6/6\%4$	(A) -17	(B) -3	(C) -2	(D) -1	(E) 1	(F) 22	(G) 75	(H) 90
19/1p.	$9*4>0 6+4$	(A) -91	(B) -26	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 5	(F) 13	(G) 29	(H) 54
20/1p.	$7-5*3+4*2$	(A) -56	(B) -48	(C) -31	(D) -8	(E) 0	(F) 14	(G) 20	(H) 22
21/1p.	$8*7*1/2*3$	(A) -66	(B) -65	(C) -49	(D) 0	(E) 8	(F) 9	(G) 72	(H) 87
22/1p.	$5+9+5>5==8$	(A) -86	(B) -49	(C) -28	(D) 1	(E) 5	(F) 6	(G) 14	(H) 19
23/1p.	$6/5\%4/2*8$	(A) -47	(B) 1	(C) 8	(D) 24	(E) 33	(F) 37	(G) 48	(H) 73
24/1p.	$3>3<4-6-4$	(A) -71	(B) -67	(C) -9	(D) -4	(E) -3	(F) -1	(G) 0	(H) 1
25/1p.	$7+3>3\&\&4*8$	(A) -88	(B) -24	(C) 1	(D) 7	(E) 8	(F) 56	(G) 64	(H) 65
26/1p.	$4+7-7>=0==0$	(A) -59	(B) -43	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 4	(F) 11	(G) 30	(H) 71
27/1p.	$4+5-0==7!=3$	(A) -74	(B) -27	(C) 0	(D) 4	(E) 5	(F) 8	(G) 64	(H) 69
28/1p.	$0-8-0\%7\%6$	(A) -91	(B) -5	(C) -2	(D) 0	(E) 4	(F) 5	(G) 33	(H) 86
29/1p.	$3+3!=5>4*8$	(A) 0	(B) 1	(C) 4	(D) 5	(E) 8	(F) 11	(G) 24	(H) 32
30/1p.	$6/3>=8<9*4$	(A) -17	(B) 0	(C) 1	(D) 4	(E) 6	(F) 24	(G) 54	(H) 64
31/1p.	$8*6\&\&3\&\&7+3$	(A) 1	(B) 4	(C) 8	(D) 11	(E) 32	(F) 37	(G) 66	(H) 79
32/1p.	$4+7<2\&\&3*6$	(A) -87	(B) -28	(C) -4	(D) 0	(E) 4	(F) 6	(G) 11	(H) 24
33/1p.	$8<0<5-0+4$	(A) -49	(B) -3	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 4	(F) 5	(G) 36	(H) 73
34/1p.	$3+3/7+3*9$	(A) -83	(B) -77	(C) 0	(D) 3	(E) 10	(F) 27	(G) 30	(H) 54

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

(A)) (B) * (C) + (D) \B (E) \D (F) \b (G) \d (H) \nn (I) \xnn

- 35/1p. repeat zero or more times
- 36/1p. word boundary
- 37/1p. non-digit
- 38/1p. repeat one or more times
- 39/1p. hex character nn

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

(A) \$ (B) C-X (C) \ (D) \D (E) \S (F) \cX (G) \s (H) ^ (I) {,n,}

- 40/1p. start of string
- 41/1p. exactly n times
- 42/1p. escape the next character
- 43/1p. control X
- 44/1p. whitespace

True or False: does the string match the regular expression?

- 45/1p. Does the string "q" match the regular expression "xr?q"?
- 46/1p. Does the string "cq" match the regular expression "(cq)*|dt"?
- 47/1p. Does the string "u" match the regular expression "(uw)*|qx"?
- 48/1p. Does the string "dzb" match the regular expression "(dz)+b"?
- 49/1p. Does the string "naa" match the regular expression "n*(na)*"?
- 50/1p. Does the string "w" match the regular expression "w*|kp|ks"?
- 51/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "c?|dp"?
- 52/1p. Does the string "ca" match the regular expression "ca|(gu)*"?
- 53/1p. Does the string "rr" match the regular expression "r?|h(zh)+"?
- 54/1p. Does the string "rrpa" match the regular expression "r*pa+|ps"?
- 55/1p. Does the string "yhhkkkk" match the regular expression "(yh)?(k)*"?
- 56/1p. Does the string "tt" match the regular expression "t*(t)*"?
- 57/1p. Does the string "zzw" match the regular expression "tw+uz|z?|w"?
- 58/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "(wn)+(yz)+|(px)?"?
- 59/1p. Does the string "fgc" match the regular expression "((fg)*c)?|(bu)?"?
- 60/1p. Does the string "uwwww" match the regular expression "(ug)?|(wq)?|ww"?
- 61/1p. Does the string "urdxdttnwb" match the regular expression "ur?(dx)*tn+wb"?
- 62/1p. Does the string "gxxxx" match the regular expression "(sy)?|g(xx)+a?"?
- 63/1p. Does the string "ndfndfhr" match the regular expression "((n*df)*hr)+?"?
- 64/1p. Does the string "wwdtttwwdtttw" match the regular expression "((w?dt)?|tw)+?"?
- 65/1p. Does the string "uffffsh" match the regular expression "zx|uf*f+sh"?
- 66/1p. Does the string "pzw" match the regular expression "x*|pz|((gc)*w)?"?
- 67/1p. Does the string "zwyfc" match the regular expression "(zw)?|(yt)*(fc)*"?
- 68/1p. Does the string "zzz" match the regular expression "(z+|d(kn)*|y?)?"?

- 69/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
 (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      d = n; do {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          simpleStatement;
        } else {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      } while ( d > 1 );
    }
  } else {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      simpleStatement;
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 70/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
 (A) n^3 (C) $n^2 \lg n$ (E) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (G) n (I) \sqrt{n}
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) n^2 (F) $n\sqrt{n}$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      for ( h = n ; h > 1 ; h /= 3 ) {
        for ( e = 1 ; e < n ; e *= 2 ) {
          g = 1; do {
            simpleStatement;
          } while ( g * g < n );
        }
      }
    } else {
      f = 1; while ( f < n ) {
        simpleStatement;
        f++; }
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 71/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
 (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g -= 1 ) {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      } else {
        simpleStatement;
      }
    }
  } else {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      simpleStatement;
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 72/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
 (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          simpleStatement;
        } else {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      }
    }
  } else {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      simpleStatement;
    } else {
      simpleStatement;
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 73/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2\lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (F) $n\lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      simpleStatement;
    } else {
      simpleStatement;
    }
  } else {
    simpleStatement;
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 74/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2\lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        e = 1; do {
          if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
              simpleStatement;
            } else {
              simpleStatement;
            }
          } else {
            simpleStatement;
          }
        } while ( e < n );
      }
    } else {
      for ( j = 1 ; j * j < n ; j += 3 ) {
        for ( c = 1 ; c < n ; c *= 3 ) {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      }
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 75/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  a = 1; do {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      j = n; while ( j > 1 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          simpleStatement;
        } else {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      }
      j /= 2; }
  }
  a += 3; } while ( a < n );
return 0; }
```

-
- 76/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  d = n; do {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          for ( c = n ; c > 1 ; c-- ) {
            simpleStatement;
          }
        } else {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      } else {
        simpleStatement;
      }
    } else {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        simpleStatement;
      } else {
        simpleStatement;
      }
    }
  }
  d--; } while ( d > 1 );
return 0; }
```

- 77/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) n^3 (C) $n^2 \lg n$ (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg^3 n$
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) n^2 (F) $n \lg^2 n$ (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  for ( e = n ; e > 1 ; e-- ) {
    for ( k = n ; k > 1 ; k-- ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          for ( h = n ; h > 1 ; h-- ) {
            simpleStatement;
          }
        }
      } else {
        simpleStatement;
      }
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

-
- 78/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg n$ (H) $\lg^3 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      g = 1; do {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          for ( b = n ; b > 1 ; b -= 10 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
              for ( f = 1 ; f * f < n ; f += 1 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                  simpleStatement;
                }
              }
            } else {
              simpleStatement;
            }
          }
        }
      } while ( g < n );
      g++;
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

79/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^3 (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $n \lg n$ (I) \sqrt{n}
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg^2 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) $\lg^3 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    for ( k = 1 ; k < n ; k *= 2 ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        f = n; while ( f > 1 ) {
          b = 1; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
              simpleStatement;
            } else {
              simpleStatement;
            }
            b++; } while ( b < n );
          f /= 2; }
        }
      }
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

80/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      }
    } else {
      simpleStatement;
    }
  } else {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      simpleStatement;
    } else {
      simpleStatement;
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 81/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) n^5 (C) $n^2 \lg^2 n$ (E) n^2 (G) $n \lg n$ (I) \sqrt{n}
(B) $n^4 \sqrt{n}$ (D) $n^2 \lg n$ (F) $n \sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg^4 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( a = n ; a > 1 ; a /= 3 ) {
            for ( k = 1 ; k * k < n ; k++ ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( h = n ; h > 1 ; h-- ) {
                        for ( d = 1 ; d * d < n ; d += 3 ) {
                            for ( b = n ; b > 1 ; b /= 5 ) {
                                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                            simpleStatement;
                                        }
                                    } else {
                                        simpleStatement;
                                    }
                                } else {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                }
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    } else {
        for ( c = 1 ; c < n ; c *= 2 ) {
            for ( g = 1 ; g < n ; g *= 5 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
return 0; }
```

82/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

(A) n^3 (C) $n^2 \lg n$ (E) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (G) $n \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$

(B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) n^2 (F) $n\sqrt{n}$ (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        a = n; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    c = 1; do {
                        for ( b = n ; b > 1 ; b /= 5 ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                        c *= 3; } while ( c < n );
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                } else {
                    for ( f = 1 ; f * f < n ; f += 1 ) {
                        h = 1; while ( h < n ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                            h *= 2; }
                    }
                }
            } else {
                a--; } while ( a > 1 );
        } else {
            j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    d = 1; while ( d < n ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                    d += 3; }
                } else {
                    i = 1; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                    } while ( i * i < n );
                }
            }
            j++; }
        }
    return 0; }
```

- 83/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) n^7 (C) $n^4 \lg^3 n$ (E) $n^4 \lg n$ (G) $n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg^4 n$ (I) $n \sqrt{n} \lg^4 n$
 (B) $n^4 \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (D) $n^4 \lg^2 n$ (F) $n^3 \lg^2 n$ (H) $n \sqrt{n} \lg^5 n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  f = 1; while ( f * f < n ) {
    for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g-- ) {
      for ( d = 1 ; d * d < n ; d++ ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          for ( h = 1 ; h < n ; h += 2 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
              for ( b = 1 ; b < n ; b += 10 ) {
                for ( c = 1 ; c < n ; c *= 3 ) {
                  j = n; while ( j > 1 ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                    j /= 2; }
                }
              }
            } else {
              i = n; do {
                simpleStatement;
                i--; } while ( i > 1 );
            }
          }
        } else {
          k = 1; while ( k * k < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
              if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                  simpleStatement;
                } else {
                  simpleStatement;
                }
              } else {
                simpleStatement;
              }
            } else {
              simpleStatement;
            }
          }
          k++; }
        }
      }
    }
    f += 3; }
  return 0; }
```

84/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
(B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    f = n; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                    f /= 2; } while ( f > 1 );
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        } else {
            for ( c = 1 ; c < n ; c += 5 ) {
                j = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                } while ( j * j < n );
            }
        }
    } else {
        a = 1; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                for ( h = 1 ; h < n ; h += 5 ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
            a += 3; } while ( a < n );
    }
    return 0; }
```

Total points 100.

Answer Key (points per line)

1 (1).	D (10)	43 (1).	F
2 (1).	F (34)	44 (1).	G
3 (1).	B (4)	45 (1).	false
4 (1).	B (-5)	46 (1).	true
5 (1).	B (-7)	47 (1).	false
6 (1).	B (-4)	48 (1).	true
7 (1).	B (-5)	49 (1).	false
8 (1).	E (4)	50 (1).	true
9 (1).	D (5)	51 (1).	true
10 (1).	D (-3)	52 (1).	true
11 (1).	A (-35)	53 (1).	false
12 (1).	J (5)	54 (1).	true
13 (1).	C (3)	55 (1).	false
14 (1).	G (0)	56 (1).	true
15 (1).	C (0)	57 (1).	false
16 (1).	B (-8)	58 (1).	true
17 (1).	D (7)	59 (1).	true
18 (1).	J (0)	60 (1).	false
19 (1).	D (1)	61 (1).	true
20 (1).	E (0)	62 (1).	true
21 (1).	J (84)	63 (1).	true
22 (1).	J (0)	64 (1).	false
23 (1).	J (0)	65 (1).	true
24 (1).	G (0)	66 (1).	false
25 (1).	C (1)	67 (1).	false
26 (1).	C (0)	68 (1).	true
27 (1).	J (1)	69 (2).	E (n)
28 (1).	J (-8)	70 (2).	G (n)
29 (1).	B (1)	71 (2).	E (n)
30 (1).	C (1)	72 (2).	J (1)
31 (1).	A (1)	73 (2).	J (1)
32 (1).	D (0)	74 (2).	F (n)
33 (1).	D (1)	75 (2).	E ($n \lg n$)
34 (1).	G (30)	76 (2).	B (n^2)
35 (1).	B	77 (2).	A (n^3)
36 (1).	F	78 (2).	A ($n^2 \sqrt{n}$)
37 (1).	E	79 (2).	F ($n \lg^2 n$)
38 (1).	C	80 (2).	J (1)
39 (1).	I	81 (2).	C ($n^2 \lg^2 n$)
40 (1).	H	82 (2).	E ($n \sqrt{n} \lg n$)
41 (1).	J	83 (2).	D ($n^4 \lg^2 n$)
42 (1).	C	84 (2).	C (n^2)

Total points 100.