

Do NOT write on this test. Record all answers on the bubble sheet. **Closed book. No notes.** Work strictly from memory. **No calculators. No time limit. Scratch paper okay.**

Precedence: What is the value of each expression? Mark (I) for error, (J) for none of the above.

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1/1p. | 8%1-3+8-6 | (A) -17 | (B) -9 | (C) -8 | (D) -5 | (E) -1 | (F) 0 | (G) 2 | (H) 33 |
| 2/1p. | 1+9%4%6-5 | (A) -94 | (B) -70 | (C) -51 | (D) -3 | (E) 0 | (F) 1 | (G) 10 | (H) 66 |
| 3/1p. | 8-0/2+0/9 | (A) -81 | (B) -59 | (C) -44 | (D) -20 | (E) -10 | (F) 0 | (G) 4 | (H) 64 |
| 4/1p. | 4-6/9-0*5 | (A) -63 | (B) -56 | (C) -11 | (D) -5 | (E) -1 | (F) 4 | (G) 20 | (H) 83 |
| 5/1p. | 6*2/8-3/9 | (A) -98 | (B) -84 | (C) -12 | (D) -6 | (E) -2 | (F) 1 | (G) 6 | (H) 61 |
| 6/1p. | 7-9+6*6-9 | (A) -92 | (B) -74 | (C) -57 | (D) -47 | (E) -20 | (F) -12 | (G) 25 | (H) 52 |
| 7/1p. | 5*1-8%9%9 | (A) -87 | (B) -35 | (C) -3 | (D) 1 | (E) 6 | (F) 10 | (G) 23 | (H) 61 |
| 8/1p. | 4*3-6-0%5 | (A) -12 | (B) -8 | (C) 1 | (D) 3 | (E) 6 | (F) 8 | (G) 11 | (H) 34 |
| 9/1p. | 7%4/5-6%4 | (A) -35 | (B) -2 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 2 | (G) 3 | (H) 75 |
| 10/1p. | 5/5/3+4*1 | (A) -84 | (B) -56 | (C) -55 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 4 | (G) 35 | (H) 86 |
| 11/1p. | 9/0-8%7-7 | (A) -32 | (B) -16 | (C) -9 | (D) -1 | (E) 1 | (F) 2 | (G) 87 | (H) 95 |
| 12/1p. | 2*5&&4<4-6 | (A) -12 | (B) -10 | (C) -6 | (D) -5 | (E) -4 | (F) 0 | (G) 1 | (H) 86 |
| 13/1p. | 3%1-6+8/6 | (A) -7 | (B) -5 | (C) -3 | (D) -2 | (E) -1 | (F) 1 | (G) 46 | (H) 65 |
| 14/1p. | 7+7/9%9+1 | (A) -55 | (B) 2 | (C) 7 | (D) 8 | (E) 14 | (F) 47 | (G) 61 | (H) 85 |
| 15/1p. | 5*9<8==3-3 | (A) -89 | (B) -59 | (C) -46 | (D) -15 | (E) -3 | (F) 1 | (G) 5 | (H) 98 |
| 16/1p. | 2-8+1<1<=8 | (A) -7 | (B) -5 | (C) 1 | (D) 2 | (E) 19 | (F) 31 | (G) 82 | (H) 99 |
| 17/1p. | 2>=5&&0-0-3 | (A) -86 | (B) -84 | (C) -3 | (D) -2 | (E) 0 | (F) 3 | (G) 86 | (H) 88 |
| 18/1p. | 5+2%7%6-6 | (A) -67 | (B) -25 | (C) -6 | (D) -5 | (E) -1 | (F) 1 | (G) 2 | (H) 90 |
| 19/1p. | 4-5-9+1%4 | (A) -79 | (B) -36 | (C) -11 | (D) -3 | (E) 1 | (F) 7 | (G) 9 | (H) 79 |
| 20/1p. | 8+1<=5 5*6 | (A) -86 | (B) -45 | (C) 1 | (D) 6 | (E) 9 | (F) 10 | (G) 14 | (H) 54 |
| 21/1p. | 6*1==5!=6+4 | (A) 0 | (B) 1 | (C) 4 | (D) 5 | (E) 6 | (F) 10 | (G) 56 | (H) 89 |
| 22/1p. | 4-0-7/5/4 | (A) -74 | (B) -3 | (C) -1 | (D) 0 | (E) 1 | (F) 4 | (G) 11 | (H) 66 |
| 23/1p. | 3*7+0==0>=4 | (A) -60 | (B) -41 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 3 | (F) 21 | (G) 22 | (H) 60 |
| 24/1p. | 7/6!=0!=3+9 | (A) -72 | (B) -48 | (C) -22 | (D) 0 | (E) 9 | (F) 10 | (G) 16 | (H) 50 |
| 25/1p. | 3*8-0/8+9 | (A) -42 | (B) -3 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 12 | (F) 15 | (G) 30 | (H) 51 |
| 26/1p. | 8+4/2/2%5 | (A) -48 | (B) 0 | (C) 2 | (D) 3 | (E) 5 | (F) 9 | (G) 12 | (H) 88 |
| 27/1p. | 4/9/2-2*9 | (A) -17 | (B) -11 | (C) -9 | (D) -4 | (E) -1 | (F) 0 | (G) 18 | (H) 27 |
| 28/1p. | 1%1<=3>=3-8 | (A) -51 | (B) -17 | (C) -6 | (D) -4 | (E) 0 | (F) 1 | (G) 49 | (H) 74 |
| 29/1p. | 0<=5<=4-3*4 | (A) -11 | (B) -8 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 4 | (F) 48 | (G) 74 | (H) 75 |
| 30/1p. | 9/6!=7 2-1 | (A) -1 | (B) 0 | (C) 8 | (D) 38 | (E) 53 | (F) 56 | (G) 72 | (H) 87 |
| 31/1p. | 7+1/3-9-4 | (A) -97 | (B) -83 | (C) -11 | (D) -6 | (E) -4 | (F) -3 | (G) -1 | (H) 2 |
| 32/1p. | 8-2-4<=2!=4 | (A) -99 | (B) -58 | (C) 0 | (D) 1 | (E) 5 | (F) 7 | (G) 66 | (H) 96 |
| 33/1p. | 8/5%2%5*2 | (A) -42 | (B) 1 | (C) 2 | (D) 4 | (E) 6 | (F) 8 | (G) 16 | (H) 32 |
| 34/1p. | 7-9-0>9<=8 | (A) -69 | (B) -3 | (C) -2 | (D) -1 | (E) 1 | (F) 6 | (G) 7 | (H) 47 |

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A) \$ (B) ((C) \2 (D) \W (E) \n (F) \r (G) \s (H) \w (I) ^

- 35/1p. carriage return
36/1p. start of group
37/1p. end of string
38/1p. second back-reference
39/1p. word character

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A) \$ (B)) (C) \B (D) \D (E) \b (F) \nn (G) \xnn (H) eog (I) |

- 40/1p. word boundary
41/1p. digit
42/1p. hex character nn
43/1p. not a word boundary
44/1p. end of group

True or False: does the string match the regular expression?

- 45/1p. Does the string "pwpwqg" match the regular expression "(pw)?qg"?
46/1p. Does the string "pggf" match the regular expression "pg*|f"?
47/1p. Does the string "ffgy" match the regular expression "f?gy"?
48/1p. Does the string "bn" match the regular expression "bn+|xg"?
49/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "(n|zx)+"?
50/1p. Does the string "dq" match the regular expression "(bq)*|dq|dg"?
51/1p. Does the string "aa" match the regular expression "a+a"?
52/1p. Does the string "cxkff" match the regular expression "cx(kf)+"?
53/1p. Does the string "ah" match the regular expression "wp*|(ah+)+"?
54/1p. Does the string "fu" match the regular expression "d*fu|xy"?
55/1p. Does the string "t" match the regular expression "gd+|(sb)+|t"?
56/1p. Does the string "gsgssqzz" match the regular expression "(gs)*sq(zz)?"?
57/1p. Does the string "pxcqr" match the regular expression "px?|c|qr"?
58/1p. Does the string "t" match the regular expression "f?t*|(uk)+"?
59/1p. Does the string "ww" match the regular expression "w+|z*|(xg)*"?
60/1p. Does the string "nyqz" match the regular expression "nh*|y|qf+z"?
61/1p. Does the string "dsbwzshsh" match the regular expression "ds+b*wz(sh)+"?
62/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "(((aq)+|(sp)*)+a)?"?
63/1p. Does the string "yryr" match the regular expression "(yr)+gn+|(zu)+"?
64/1p. Does the string "pyay" match the regular expression "a+|py?ay"?
65/1p. Does the string "xpypyccchhq" match the regular expression "(xp)*(y+|c)?hq"?
66/1p. Does the string "ysysghqq" match the regular expression "ys+|gh((qr)*)+"?
67/1p. Does the string "gzgzedn" match the regular expression "gz?|d+|yb|(n*)"?
68/1p. Does the string "s" match the regular expression "c?s(xg?dh|r)*"?

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- 69/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg^2 n$ (C) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (E) $n^2\lg^2 n$ (G) $n\lg^3 n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (D) $n^2\lg^3 n$ (F) $n^2\lg n$ (H) $\sqrt{n}\lg^4 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    b = n; while ( b > 1 ) {
        k = 1; while ( k < n ) {
            for ( f = 1 ; f * f < n ; f++ ) {
                for ( i = 1 ; i * i < n ; i++ ) {
                    c = 1; while ( c < n ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                        c *= 5;
                    }
                }
            }
            k *= 2;
        }
        b /= 5;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

-
- 70/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^2 (C) $n\sqrt{n}$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (D) $n\lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( c = 1 ; c < n ; c *= 2 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        }
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( k = 1 ; k * k < n ; k += 3 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

71/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    b = 1; while ( b * b < n ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
        b++;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

72/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^4 (C) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (E) $n\sqrt{n}\lg^2 n$ (G) $n\sqrt{n}$ (I) $\sqrt{n}\lg^3 n$
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (D) n^2 (F) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (H) $n\lg^2 n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( g = 1 ; g < n ; g *= 5 ) {
            for ( k = 1 ; k < n ; k *= 5 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    c = n; while ( c > 1 ) {
                        h = 1; while ( h * h < n ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                            h++;
                        }
                        c--;
                    }
                } else {
                    i = 1; while ( i * i < n ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                        i += 5;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

73/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( k = 1 ; k < n ; k += 10 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

74/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^3\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg^3 n$ (G) n (I) \sqrt{n}
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) $n \lg^2 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( j = 1 ; j < n ; j += 3 ) {
        k = 1; while ( k * k < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                h = 1; do {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        i = 1; do {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                        i++; } while ( i < n );
                    } else {
                        for ( c = 1 ; c * c < n ; c += 1 ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
                h++; } while ( h < n );
            }
            k += 1; }
    return 0;
}
```

- 75/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
- (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        c = 1; while ( c < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
            c++; }
    }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 76/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^3\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (E) n^2 (G) $n\sqrt{n}$ (I) $\sqrt{n}\lg^3 n$
- (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (D) $n^2 \lg n$ (F) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) n (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    a = n; do {
        for ( f = 1 ; f < n ; f += 3 ) {
            c = 1; while ( c * c < n ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    g = 1; do {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                }
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
                g *= 2; } while ( g < n );
            }
        c++; }
    }
    a--; } while ( a > 1 );
    return 0; }
```

-
- 77/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $n \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg^2 n$ (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( f = n ; f > 1 ; f /= 5 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( e = 1 ; e < n ; e += 5 ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
        } else {
            d = 1; while ( d < n ) {
                simpleStatement;
                d *= 5; }
        }
    i /= 5; }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 78/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
} else {
    h = n; do {
        simpleStatement;
    h /= 2; } while ( h > 1 );
}
return 0; }
```

- 79/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) $n \lg n$ (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n \lg^2 n$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    a = 1; do {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            g = n; while ( g > 1 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    d = 1; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                        d++; } while ( d * d < n );
                }
                g -= 5; }
            } else {
                i = 1; while ( i * i < n ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                    i += 3; }
            }
        a += 2; } while ( a < n );
    return 0; }
```

-
- 80/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) $n \lg n$ (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                for ( d = 1 ; d < n ; d *= 3 ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            simpleStatement;
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

- 81/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^3\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (E) n^2 (G) $n\sqrt{n}$ (I) n
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (D) $n^2\lg n$ (F) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (H) $n\lg^2 n$ (J) $\lg^4 n$

```

int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    k = n; do {
        i = 1; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                c = 1; do {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    } else {
                        for ( a = n ; a > 1 ; a-- ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
                c += 10; } while ( c * c < n );
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    h = 1; do {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            b = 1; while ( b < n ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                                b *= 2; }
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        h *= 2; } while ( h < n );
                    }
                }
            i += 3; } while ( i * i < n );
        k /= 5; } while ( k > 1 );
    return 0; }
```

- 82/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg^2 n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
(B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) $n \lg n$ (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( g = 1 ; g < n ; g += 2 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            i = n; do {
                                simpleStatement;
                                i--; } while ( i > 1 );
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    } else {
                        for ( k = n ; k > 1 ; k /= 3 ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        } else {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                j = n; do {
                    for ( d = n ; d > 1 ; d /= 3 ) {
                        b = 1; while ( b * b < n ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                            b++; }
                        }
                    j /= 3; } while ( j > 1 );
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

83/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^3
- (C) n^2
- (E) $n\sqrt{n}$
- (G) \sqrt{n}
- (I) $\lg^2 n$
- (B) $n^2 \lg n$
- (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$
- (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$
- (H) $\lg^3 n$
- (J) 1

```

int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        a = 1; while ( a * a < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    i = 1; while ( i < n ) {
                        for ( f = 1 ; f < n ; f *= 5 ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                        i++; }
                } else {
                    for ( b = 1 ; b * b < n ; b++ ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
            a += 2; }
    } else {
        j = 1; while ( j < n ) {
            for ( c = 1 ; c < n ; c *= 3 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        h = 1; while ( h * h < n ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                            h++; }
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                } else {
                    d = n; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                        d /= 3; } while ( d > 1 );
                }
            }
            j *= 3; }
    }
    return 0; }
```

84/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
(B) $n^2\lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    }
} else {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g /= 2 ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        c = n; do {
            simpleStatement;
            c--; } while ( c > 1 );
    }
}
}
}
return 0; }
```

Total points 100.

Answer Key (points per line)

1 (1).	E (-1)	43 (1).	C
2 (1).	D (-3)	44 (1).	B
3 (1).	J (8)	45 (1).	false
4 (1).	F (4)	46 (1).	false
5 (1).	F (1)	47 (1).	false
6 (1).	G (25)	48 (1).	true
7 (1).	C (-3)	49 (1).	false
8 (1).	E (6)	50 (1).	true
9 (1).	B (-2)	51 (1).	true
10 (1).	F (4)	52 (1).	false
11 (1).	I (error)	53 (1).	true
12 (1).	F (0)	54 (1).	true
13 (1).	B (-5)	55 (1).	true
14 (1).	D (8)	56 (1).	true
15 (1).	F (1)	57 (1).	false
16 (1).	C (1)	58 (1).	true
17 (1).	E (0)	59 (1).	true
18 (1).	F (1)	60 (1).	false
19 (1).	J (-9)	61 (1).	true
20 (1).	C (1)	62 (1).	true
21 (1).	B (1)	63 (1).	false
22 (1).	F (4)	64 (1).	true
23 (1).	C (0)	65 (1).	false
24 (1).	J (1)	66 (1).	false
25 (1).	J (33)	67 (1).	false
26 (1).	F (9)	68 (1).	true
27 (1).	J (-18)	69 (2).	$G(n \lg^3 n)$
28 (1).	F (1)	70 (2).	$G(\sqrt{n})$
29 (1).	C (0)	71 (2).	$G(\sqrt{n})$
30 (1).	J (1)	72 (2).	$E(n\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n)$
31 (1).	D (-6)	73 (2).	$E(n)$
32 (1).	D (1)	74 (2).	$A(n^3 \sqrt{n})$
33 (1).	C (2)	75 (2).	$E(n)$
34 (1).	E (1)	76 (2).	$B(n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg n)$
35 (1).	F	77 (2).	$F(n \lg^2 n)$
36 (1).	B	78 (2).	$I(\lg n)$
37 (1).	A	79 (2).	$A(n^2 \sqrt{n})$
38 (1).	C	80 (2).	$I(\lg n)$
39 (1).	H	81 (2).	$D(n^2 \lg n)$
40 (1).	E	82 (2).	$B(n^2)$
41 (1).	J	83 (2).	$D(n\sqrt{n} \lg n)$
42 (1).	G	84 (2).	$E(n)$

Total points 100.