

Do NOT write on this test. Record all answers on the bubble sheet. **Closed book. No notes.** Work strictly from memory. **No calculators. No time limit. Scratch paper okay.**

Precedence: What is the value of each expression? Mark (I) for error, (J) for none of the above.

1/1p.	$2-0\%7-3*2$	(A) -4	(B) -2	(C) 0	(D) 2	(E) 4	(F) 10	(G) 26	(H) 71
2/1p.	$0-5+2\%2\%7$	(A) -82	(B) -28	(C) -5	(D) -1	(E) 1	(F) 2	(G) 6	(H) 37
3/1p.	$4\%2*0/8+5$	(A) -6	(B) -4	(C) 0	(D) 5	(E) 17	(F) 21	(G) 42	(H) 75
4/1p.	$5+5*9/9/8$	(A) -55	(B) -42	(C) -41	(D) -17	(E) 0	(F) 50	(G) 90	(H) 94
5/1p.	$5/1*3/8-5$	(A) -80	(B) -25	(C) -5	(D) -4	(E) -1	(F) 5	(G) 7	(H) 77
6/1p.	$2+0-5-7+4$	(A) -74	(B) -61	(C) -14	(D) -6	(E) 0	(F) 7	(G) 8	(H) 32
7/1p.	$7+4\%5*0-2$	(A) -65	(B) -22	(C) -9	(D) -1	(E) 5	(F) 7	(G) 59	(H) 86
8/1p.	$6-5\%1\%2*8$	(A) -84	(B) -74	(C) -44	(D) -31	(E) 1	(F) 6	(G) 48	(H) 61
9/1p.	$8/3-6*7/6$	(A) -92	(B) -48	(C) -7	(D) -5	(E) -2	(F) -1	(G) 67	(H) 95
10/1p.	$0-6-6+1-7$	(A) -73	(B) -18	(C) -8	(D) -6	(E) 6	(F) 8	(G) 84	(H) 88
11/1p.	$2+6/6/2-8$	(A) -8	(B) -7	(C) -6	(D) -4	(E) -2	(F) -1	(G) 42	(H) 57
12/1p.	$5-3<4<=7*7$	(A) -2	(B) 0	(C) 5	(D) 7	(E) 28	(F) 35	(G) 42	(H) 57
13/1p.	$9*2*5-7+2$	(A) -72	(B) -49	(C) -18	(D) 9	(E) 29	(F) 45	(G) 81	(H) 85
14/1p.	$5-4/4-0-5$	(A) -65	(B) -5	(C) -1	(D) 0	(E) 5	(F) 9	(G) 11	(H) 37
15/1p.	$6*5-6\%8\%8$	(A) -90	(B) -85	(C) -6	(D) 0	(E) 2	(F) 24	(G) 58	(H) 61
16/1p.	$5-2\%2-8-3$	(A) -10	(B) -6	(C) 0	(D) 10	(E) 12	(F) 16	(G) 39	(H) 85
17/1p.	$6+0==0  3*7$	(A) -31	(B) -26	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 6	(F) 7	(G) 13	(H) 49
18/1p.	$5/5+5\%3*5$	(A) -94	(B) -72	(C) -23	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 15	(G) 25	(H) 92
19/1p.	$4-1\%8/4*7$	(A) -40	(B) -12	(C) -3	(D) 0	(E) 3	(F) 7	(G) 21	(H) 28
20/1p.	$5+3-6*1-7$	(A) -12	(B) -5	(C) 9	(D) 10	(E) 23	(F) 44	(G) 60	(H) 76
21/1p.	$3+6*0\%6-3$	(A) -27	(B) -22	(C) -3	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 3	(G) 6	(H) 22
22/1p.	$4==8>9-2+9$	(A) -28	(B) -11	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 7	(F) 9	(G) 21	(H) 66
23/1p.	$9*0!=3  7-6$	(A) -67	(B) -45	(C) -36	(D) -5	(E) 1	(F) 2	(G) 3	(H) 56
24/1p.	$0*7-5+5+7$	(A) -94	(B) -37	(C) -17	(D) -3	(E) 7	(F) 12	(G) 61	(H) 97
25/1p.	$0-0<=7\&\&9-9$	(A) -20	(B) -10	(C) -1	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 8	(G) 43	(H) 54
26/1p.	$9-3+0*6/8$	(A) -26	(B) -23	(C) -2	(D) 0	(E) 4	(F) 7	(G) 9	(H) 56
27/1p.	$3-6!=8>=7-5$	(A) -5	(B) -4	(C) -2	(D) 1	(E) 2	(F) 3	(G) 7	(H) 8
28/1p.	$4+7-6/5+1$	(A) -10	(B) -5	(C) 0	(D) 2	(E) 4	(F) 5	(G) 10	(H) 11
29/1p.	$5*3/4\%5+3$	(A) -72	(B) -51	(C) -46	(D) 0	(E) 3	(F) 6	(G) 19	(H) 66
30/1p.	$6+2==4>=6-9$	(A) -56	(B) -21	(C) -8	(D) -3	(E) 0	(F) 1	(G) 7	(H) 48
31/1p.	$3+9+2*6\%2$	(A) -94	(B) -53	(C) -7	(D) 3	(E) 4	(F) 12	(G) 66	(H) 93
32/1p.	$4\%1/1-9-8$	(A) -88	(B) -61	(C) -29	(D) -17	(E) -12	(F) -8	(G) -1	(H) 47
33/1p.	$3\%9\%7\%6+9$	(A) -94	(B) -8	(C) 1	(D) 9	(E) 12	(F) 78	(G) 79	(H) 90
34/1p.	$1-8+1*2-0$	(A) -55	(B) -17	(C) -13	(D) -12	(E) -9	(F) -5	(G) 30	(H) 70

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

(A) \$ (B) \* (C) + (D) < (E) \odd (F) \e (G) \xdd (H) esc (I) {

- 35/1p. octal dd
- 36/1p. end of string
- 37/1p. the escape character
- 38/1p. repeat one or more times
- 39/1p. start of multiplier

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

(A) \$ (B) +/- (C) ? (D) \\* (E) \D (F) \d (G) ^ (H) {n,m} (I) {n..m}

- 40/1p. the null character
- 41/1p. non-digit
- 42/1p. at least n times, at most m
- 43/1p. start of string
- 44/1p. repeat zero or one times

True or False: does the string match the regular expression?

- 45/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "ps"?
- 46/1p. Does the string "bc" match the regular expression "hz|bc"?
- 47/1p. Does the string "pnrn" match the regular expression "pn+rn"?
- 48/1p. Does the string "zp" match the regular expression "zp|kr"?
- 49/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "hz\*c\*"??
- 50/1p. Does the string "tta" match the regular expression "(t+|a)?"?
- 51/1p. Does the string "kzkzn" match the regular expression "(kz+|n)+"?
- 52/1p. Does the string "fnn" match the regular expression "(ud+|fn)\*"?
- 53/1p. Does the string "bdcfk" match the regular expression "b?dc\*fk"?
- 54/1p. Does the string "dxdxgccgcc" match the regular expression "dx+|((gc)+)+"?
- 55/1p. Does the string "wrb" match the regular expression "w+|rb|rz"?
- 56/1p. Does the string "t" match the regular expression "(tf)+"?
- 57/1p. Does the string "wn" match the regular expression "(w\*g)\*n"?"?
- 58/1p. Does the string "hp" match the regular expression "(pc)\*|(h+pp)\*"?
- 59/1p. Does the string "faubz" match the regular expression "fa?ub|z|ht"?
- 60/1p. Does the string "bqh" match the regular expression "(bq\*|ht)?"?
- 61/1p. Does the string "hs" match the regular expression "(h+|s|ff)?|h\*?"?
- 62/1p. Does the string "xkukkknbk" match the regular expression "(xk)+(uk)\*kn(bk)?"?
- 63/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "(rz+|k?|(qh)?)?"?
- 64/1p. Does the string "hn" match the regular expression "t?hn|(gb\*pf)\*"?
- 65/1p. Does the string "ktxssp" match the regular expression "(kt|xs)+(pq)?|g+"?
- 66/1p. Does the string "dputqnqn" match the regular expression "(dp)\*(ut)\*|((gq)+|qn)\*"?
- 67/1p. Does the string "wawarrd" match the regular expression "(wa)+wr\*(rd|w)?"?
- 68/1p. Does the string "fdcsb" match the regular expression "(bn)\*|hh|fd|(cf)+(sb)\*"?

- 69/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (C)  $n^2$  (E)  $n \lg n$  (G)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \lg n$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (F)  $n$  (H)  $\lg^2 n$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    d = 1; while ( d * d < n ) {
      f = 1; while ( f * f < n ) {
        simpleStatement;
        f++; }
      d++; }
  } else {
    simpleStatement;
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 70/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (C)  $n^2$  (E)  $n \lg n$  (G)  $\sqrt{n}$  (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \lg n$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (F)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (H)  $\lg^2 n$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      d = n; while ( d > 1 ) {
        i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
          simpleStatement;
          i /= 5; }
        d /= 2; }
    } else {
      for ( k = 1 ; k * k < n ; k++ ) {
        simpleStatement;
      }
    }
  } else {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        simpleStatement;
      }
    } else {
      simpleStatement;
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 71/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^2 \lg n$  (C)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (E)  $n \lg n$  (G)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (I)  $\lg^2 n$   
 (B)  $n^2$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (F)  $n$  (H)  $\sqrt{n}$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  f = 1; while ( f < n ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      for ( a = 1 ; a * a < n ; a += 5 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      }
    } else {
      simpleStatement;
    }
    f *= 2; }
  return 0; }
```

- 72/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^3 \lg n$  (C)  $n^2 \lg^3 n$  (E)  $n^2 \lg n$  (G)  $n \lg n$  (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg n$  (D)  $n^2 \lg^2 n$  (F)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg^3 n$  (H)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  h = 1; do {
    j = 1; do {
      a = 1; do {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          d = n; do {
            c = 1; do {
              if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
              } else {
                simpleStatement;
              }
            }
            c++; } while ( c * c < n );
          d--; } while ( d > 1 );
        } else {
          for ( f = n ; f > 1 ; f /= 2 ) {
            simpleStatement;
          }
        }
        a += 3; } while ( a * a < n );
      j++; } while ( j < n );
    h *= 3; } while ( h < n );
  return 0; }
```

73/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^2 \lg n$  (C)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (E)  $n$  (G)  $\sqrt{n}$  (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (F)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (H)  $\lg^2 n$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    f = 1; do {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    }
    f++; } while ( f * f < n );
return 0; }
```

74/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^3$  (C)  $n^2$  (E)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (G)  $n \lg n$  (I)  $\sqrt{n}$   
 (B)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (F)  $n \lg^2 n$  (H)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        b = n; while ( b > 1 ) {
            a = 1; while ( a * a < n ) {
                f = n; while ( f > 1 ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
                f--; }
            a++; }
        b /= 3; }
    } else {
        d = n; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                i = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                } while ( i < n );
            }
            d--; } while ( d > 1 );
    }
return 0; }
```

75/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (C)  $n^2$  (E)  $n \lg n$  (G)  $\sqrt{n}$  (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \lg n$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (F)  $n$  (H)  $\lg^2 n$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
                i /= 2; }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

76/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (C)  $n^2$  (E)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (G)  $\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (I)  $\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \lg n$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (F)  $n \lg n$  (H)  $\lg^2 n$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            c = n; while ( c > 1 ) {
                e = n; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                    e -= 5; } while ( e > 1 );
                c /= 2; }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            g = n; do {
                simpleStatement;
                g /= 2; } while ( g > 1 );
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

77/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^4$       (C)  $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (E)  $n^2\lg n$     (G)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (I)  $\sqrt{n}\lg n$   
 (B)  $n^3\sqrt{n}$     (D)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$       (F)  $n^2$       (H)  $n\lg^3 n$       (J)  $\sqrt{n}$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( h = 1 ; h * h < n ; h += 2 ) {
        for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g /= 5 ) {
            f = 1; do {
                for ( b = 1 ; b < n ; b++ ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            } while ( f * f < n );
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

78/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^3\lg n$       (C)  $n^2\lg^2 n$     (E)  $n^2$       (G)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (I)  $\lg^4 n$   
 (B)  $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$     (D)  $n^2\lg n$     (F)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg^2 n$     (H)  $n\lg n$       (J)  $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    d = 1; while ( d < n ) {
        e = 1; do {
            f = n; do {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            } else {
                c = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                    c *= 5; } while ( c < n );
            }
            f -= 5; } while ( f > 1 );
        e += 3; } while ( e * e < n );
    d *= 3; }
    return 0; }
```

79/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

(A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (C)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$  (E)  $n\lg n$  (G)  $\sqrt{n}\lg n$  (I)  $\lg n$

(B)  $n^2$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (F)  $n$  (H)  $\sqrt{n}$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
    return 0; }
```

80/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

(A)  $n^3$  (C)  $n^2\lg n$  (E)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (G)  $n\lg n$  (I)  $\lg^3 n$

(B)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$  (F)  $n\lg^2 n$  (H)  $\sqrt{n}$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( i = 1 ; i * i < n ; i += 1 ) {
        g = 1; while ( g < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    e = n; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                        e -= 5; } while ( e > 1 );
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
            g++; }
    return 0; }
```

81/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^4$  (C)  $n^3 \lg n$  (E)  $n^2 \lg n$  (G)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (I)  $n \lg n$   
(B)  $n^3\sqrt{n}$  (D)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (F)  $n^2$  (H)  $n \lg^3 n$  (J)  $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( g = 1 ; g < n ; g++ ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( j = 1 ; j < n ; j += 1 ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    a = 1; do {
                        simpleStatement;
                        a++; } while ( a * a < n );
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        } else {
            b = 1; do {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        e = 1; while ( e < n ) {
                            i = 1; do {
                                simpleStatement;
                                i++; } while ( i * i < n );
                            e *= 5; }
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            } while ( b * b < n );
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

82/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.

- (A)  $n^3 \lg n$  (C)  $n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$  (E)  $n^2 \lg n$  (G)  $n \lg^4 n$  (I)  $\sqrt{n} \lg^4 n$   
 (B)  $n^3$  (D)  $n^2 \sqrt{n}$  (F)  $n \sqrt{n} \lg n$  (H)  $n \lg^3 n$  (J)  $\lg^5 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( h = n ; h > 1 ; h -= 10 ) {
            k = 1; while ( k < n ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        d = 1; do {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                for ( a = n ; a > 1 ; a /= 2 ) {
                                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                        simpleStatement;
                                    }
                                }
                            } else {
                                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                }
                            }
                        } while ( d * d < n );
                    }
                } else {
                    i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            for ( g = 1 ; g * g < n ; g++ ) {
                                for ( b = 1 ; b * b < n ; b++ ) {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                }
                            }
                        } else {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                    i /= 2; }
                }
            k++; }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

- 83/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^3\sqrt{n}$  (C)  $n^2\sqrt{n}\lg n$  (E)  $n^2$  (G)  $n\lg^3 n$  (I)  $n$   
 (B)  $n^3\lg n$  (D)  $n^2\lg^2 n$  (F)  $n\sqrt{n}\lg^2 n$  (H)  $n\lg n$  (J)  $\lg^4 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  if ( simpleCompare ) {
    j = 1; while ( j < n ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        d = 1; do {
          if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( g = 1 ; g * g < n ; g++ ) {
              a = 1; do {
                simpleStatement;
                a *= 2; } while ( a < n );
            }
          } else {
            for ( i = n ; i > 1 ; i /= 2 ) {
              simpleStatement;
            }
          }
          d += 1; } while ( d < n );
        }
      j *= 5; }
  } else {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          k = 1; do {
            simpleStatement;
            k++; } while ( k * k < n );
        } else {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      } else {
        simpleStatement;
      }
    } else {
      for ( h = 1 ; h < n ; h += 1 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      }
    }
  }
  return 0; }
```

- 84/2p. Give a tight big-oh  $\Theta()$  bound on the running time  $T(n)$  of this program.  
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in  $\Theta(1)$  time.
- (A)  $n^2\sqrt{n}$  (C)  $n^2$  (E)  $n\sqrt{n}$  (G)  $n$  (I)  $\lg^2 n$   
 (B)  $n^2 \lg n$  (D)  $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$  (F)  $n \lg^2 n$  (H)  $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$  (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  d = n; while ( d > 1 ) {
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g /= 3 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
              simpleStatement;
            }
          }
        } else {
          if ( simpleCompare ) {
            simpleStatement;
          } else {
            simpleStatement;
          }
        }
      } else {
        for ( f = 1 ; f < n ; f *= 3 ) {
          if ( simpleCompare ) {
            simpleStatement;
          }
        }
      }
    } else {
      if ( simpleCompare ) {
        e = n; do {
          j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
              simpleStatement;
            }
            j++; }
          e--; } while ( e > 1 );
      } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
          simpleStatement;
        } else {
          simpleStatement;
        }
      }
    }
  }
  d /= 3; }
  return 0; }
```

---

Total points 100.

**Answer Key** (points per line)

1 (1).	A (-4)	43 (1).	G
2 (1).	C (-5)	44 (1).	C
3 (1).	D (5)	45 (1).	false
4 (1).	J (5)	46 (1).	true
5 (1).	D (-4)	47 (1).	true
6 (1).	D (-6)	48 (1).	true
7 (1).	E (5)	49 (1).	false
8 (1).	F (6)	50 (1).	false
9 (1).	D (-5)	51 (1).	true
10 (1).	B (-18)	52 (1).	false
11 (1).	C (-6)	53 (1).	true
12 (1).	J (1)	54 (1).	false
13 (1).	H (85)	55 (1).	false
14 (1).	C (-1)	56 (1).	false
15 (1).	F (24)	57 (1).	false
16 (1).	B (-6)	58 (1).	false
17 (1).	D (1)	59 (1).	false
18 (1).	J (11)	60 (1).	false
19 (1).	J (4)	61 (1).	false
20 (1).	B (-5)	62 (1).	false
21 (1).	D (0)	63 (1).	true
22 (1).	C (0)	64 (1).	true
23 (1).	E (1)	65 (1).	false
24 (1).	E (7)	66 (1).	false
25 (1).	D (0)	67 (1).	true
26 (1).	J (6)	68 (1).	false
27 (1).	D (1)	69 (2).	F ( $n$ )
28 (1).	H (11)	70 (2).	G ( $\sqrt{n}$ )
29 (1).	F (6)	71 (2).	G ( $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ )
30 (1).	E (0)	72 (2).	A ( $n^3 \lg n$ )
31 (1).	F (12)	73 (2).	G ( $\sqrt{n}$ )
32 (1).	D (-17)	74 (2).	D ( $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ )
33 (1).	E (12)	75 (2).	I ( $\lg n$ )
34 (1).	F (-5)	76 (2).	F ( $n \lg n$ )
35 (1).	E	77 (2).	E ( $n^2 \lg n$ )
36 (1).	A	78 (2).	F ( $n\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$ )
37 (1).	F	79 (2).	J (1)
38 (1).	C	80 (2).	B ( $n^2 \sqrt{n}$ )
39 (1).	I	81 (2).	E ( $n^2 \lg n$ )
40 (1).	J	82 (2).	A ( $n^3 \lg n$ )
41 (1).	E	83 (2).	F ( $n\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$ )
42 (1).	H	84 (2).	D ( $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ )

Total points 100.