

Do NOT write on this test. Record all answers on the bubble sheet. **Closed book. No notes.** Work strictly from memory. **No calculators. No time limit. Scratch paper okay.**

Precedence: What is the value of each expression? Mark (I) for error, (J) for none of the above.

1/1p.	$3/2\%1-3*3$	(A) -35	(B) -20	(C) -9	(D) -7	(E) -3	(F) -1	(G) 20	(H) 53
2/1p.	$1/7*0/8-9$	(A) -66	(B) -46	(C) -1	(D) 0	(E) 26	(F) 49	(G) 66	(H) 82
3/1p.	$0/7\%4+3-1$	(A) -28	(B) -21	(C) -15	(D) -1	(E) 0	(F) 2	(G) 36	(H) 57
4/1p.	$1+6-1/7+3$	(A) -85	(B) 0	(C) 3	(D) 4	(E) 7	(F) 10	(G) 72	(H) 91
5/1p.	$0-1+6/5-0$	(A) -85	(B) -84	(C) -43	(D) -2	(E) -1	(F) 1	(G) 70	(H) 72
6/1p.	$9-9\%2+7*4$	(A) -50	(B) -23	(C) -20	(D) 9	(E) 28	(F) 36	(G) 60	(H) 90
7/1p.	$5/3-8*7/3$	(A) -60	(B) -37	(C) -19	(D) -17	(E) -14	(F) -3	(G) -2	(H) -1
8/1p.	$1/2-3*4\%3$	(A) -60	(B) -3	(C) -1	(D) 0	(E) 2	(F) 65	(G) 84	(H) 98
9/1p.	$3/4/6+5+2$	(A) -79	(B) -66	(C) -21	(D) -13	(E) 0	(F) 1	(G) 7	(H) 71
10/1p.	$7+0-6*6-9$	(A) -41	(B) -38	(C) -21	(D) -20	(E) -17	(F) -8	(G) -3	(H) 25
11/1p.	$2+1<6>=5*5$	(A) -74	(B) -42	(C) -23	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 2	(G) 3	(H) 7
12/1p.	$2/9-8+5\%9$	(A) -13	(B) -3	(C) -1	(D) 0	(E) 5	(F) 6	(G) 8	(H) 47
13/1p.	$2\%4-5/2+4$	(A) -72	(B) -44	(C) -4	(D) -1	(E) 0	(F) 4	(G) 96	(H) 99
14/1p.	$9-4\%5\%8+2$	(A) -95	(B) 2	(C) 3	(D) 5	(E) 7	(F) 34	(G) 67	(H) 89
15/1p.	$9+7/7\%9/2$	(A) -97	(B) 0	(C) 1	(D) 2	(E) 9	(F) 10	(G) 22	(H) 83
16/1p.	$4\%7-3\%8+8$	(A) -54	(B) -23	(C) -7	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 4	(G) 9	(H) 51
17/1p.	$4-1-8*0+4$	(A) -29	(B) -20	(C) -1	(D) 0	(E) 4	(F) 7	(G) 8	(H) 35
18/1p.	$5-0>7<7-8$	(A) -72	(B) -7	(C) -4	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 5	(G) 12	(H) 13
19/1p.	$8-1>=1<8-8$	(A) -55	(B) -7	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 7	(F) 8	(G) 15	(H) 91
20/1p.	$2/9\&&0>2-9$	(A) -46	(B) -9	(C) -1	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 31	(G) 40	(H) 52
21/1p.	$5-7>0!=5+5$	(A) -56	(B) -23	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 4	(F) 5	(G) 6	(H) 9
22/1p.	$5\%4\%7*3+8$	(A) -24	(B) -13	(C) -4	(D) 1	(E) 9	(F) 11	(G) 15	(H) 93
23/1p.	$6\%9+5*4\%6$	(A) 0	(B) 2	(C) 8	(D) 24	(E) 26	(F) 44	(G) 63	(H) 76
24/1p.	$1-3\%0-1+2$	(A) -32	(B) -26	(C) -4	(D) -1	(E) 0	(F) 1	(G) 2	(H) 3
25/1p.	$8+9==7\&&0+3$	(A) -96	(B) -86	(C) -69	(D) 0	(E) 1	(F) 3	(G) 4	(H) 84
26/1p.	$2\%8*8+5+2$	(A) -11	(B) 2	(C) 4	(D) 9	(E) 23	(F) 28	(G) 92	(H) 97
27/1p.	$9+3/7/3*2$	(A) 0	(B) 1	(C) 6	(D) 9	(E) 12	(F) 18	(G) 20	(H) 93
28/1p.	$9-1-2-0\%1$	(A) -83	(B) -35	(C) 6	(D) 8	(E) 9	(F) 10	(G) 52	(H) 60
29/1p.	$6*6-5\%2-1$	(A) -76	(B) -1	(C) 0	(D) 5	(E) 16	(F) 24	(G) 34	(H) 36
30/1p.	$8\%2\mid 4<=0-4$	(A) -40	(B) -4	(C) -3	(D) -1	(E) 1	(F) 16	(G) 49	(H) 53
31/1p.	$9/1\%7\%6*4$	(A) -88	(B) -48	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 8	(F) 12	(G) 36	(H) 46
32/1p.	$1-9/6+2*3$	(A) -32	(B) -8	(C) -6	(D) -2	(E) -1	(F) 0	(G) 1	(H) 4
33/1p.	$9\&&3!=3-5/2$	(A) -85	(B) -27	(C) -18	(D) -3	(E) -1	(F) 0	(G) 24	(H) 75
34/1p.	$8+5-9==0>3$	(A) -91	(B) -9	(C) 0	(D) 1	(E) 8	(F) 9	(G) 22	(H) 73

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A) < (B) \D (C) \W (D) \d (E) \n (F) \r (G) \w (H) { (I) |

35/1p. digit

36/1p. newline

37/1p. not a word character

38/1p. start of multiplier

39/1p. or (alternation)

Matching: Which Perl regular expression commands have what meaning? (If no match mark J.)

- (A)) (B) [(C) \Odd (D) \2 (E) \D (F) \d (G) \s (H) \xdd (I) eog

40/1p. octal dd

41/1p. second back-reference

42/1p. non-digit

43/1p. start of character class

44/1p. end of group

True or False: does the string match the regular expression?

45/1p. Does the string "rn" match the regular expression "r+n"?

46/1p. Does the string "xbb" match the regular expression "xb+|hf"?

47/1p. Does the string "yywd" match the regular expression "y*ywd"?

48/1p. Does the string "baaa" match the regular expression "(ba)+a"?

49/1p. Does the string "dks" match the regular expression "(d+ks)?"?

50/1p. Does the string "sd" match the regular expression "zr+|sd"?

51/1p. Does the string "kttk" match the regular expression "(kt)?k|qn"?

52/1p. Does the string "xu" match the regular expression "(xu)+(ss)+"?

53/1p. Does the string "tktakzkz" match the regular expression "(tk)*|a|kz?"?

54/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "(t*c?)*?"

55/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "t(hf*)*?"

56/1p. Does the string "k" match the regular expression "k*|xt?b"?

57/1p. Does the empty string match the regular expression "(x*t*c*)+"?

58/1p. Does the string "hthy" match the regular expression "(hp)+|fc|ht+|y"?

59/1p. Does the string "ryhryh" match the regular expression "x?|(ry|h)*"?

60/1p. Does the string "g" match the regular expression "(xg)*|bh|(g*)?"?

61/1p. Does the string "zbbpppxxwk" match the regular expression "(zb)?|pp+x*wk"?

62/1p. Does the string "nwgtfx" match the regular expression "n+|wg|t+|fx"?

63/1p. Does the string "dppbnbn" match the regular expression "dp*(bn)*|y"?

64/1p. Does the string "prrnnrq" match the regular expression "((pr)*|rn)*nr*q"?

65/1p. Does the string "rqrrgrgg" match the regular expression "((rq)+r|(rg)?|(aq))*"?

66/1p. Does the string "ysysyd" match the regular expression "qf+|ys+yd"?

67/1p. Does the string "wxwxkgw" match the regular expression "t?(wx)*|(k*gw)?"?

68/1p. Does the string "zhpxhkzhpxhk" match the regular expression "((zh)?px|(gd))*|hk)*"?

- 69/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( i = n ; i > 1 ; i /= 3 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

-
- 70/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i++ ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        } else {
            for ( k = 1 ; k * k < n ; k += 5 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        j = 1; do {
            d = 1; do {
                simpleStatement;
                d++; } while ( d * d < n );
            j *= 3; } while ( j < n );
    }
    return 0;
}
```

- 71/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( c = 1 ; c * c < n ; c++ ) {
            for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i *= 3 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        for ( e = 1 ; e < n ; e += 3 ) {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

-
- 72/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i += 3 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        h = 1; do {
            j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
                simpleStatement;
                j += 1;
            }
            h += 5; } while ( h * h < n );
    }
    return 0;
}
```

73/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) $n\lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
- (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            c = n; while ( c > 1 ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
                c--;
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            i = n; while ( i > 1 ) {
                simpleStatement;
                i /= 3;
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

74/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (E) $n\lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n}\lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
- (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) \sqrt{n} (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                for ( k = n ; k > 1 ; k /= 3 ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    } else {
        for ( j = n ; j > 1 ; j -= 10 ) {
            for ( i = 1 ; i * i < n ; i += 5 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

75/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2 \lg n$ (C) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg n$ (G) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n\sqrt{n}$ (F) n (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                simpleStatement;
            }
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        simpleStatement;
    }
    return 0; }
```

76/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^3 (C) $n^2 \lg n$ (E) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (G) $n \lg^2 n$ (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) n^2 (F) $n\sqrt{n}$ (H) n (J) \sqrt{n}

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    j = 1; do {
        for ( d = 1 ; d < n ; d++ ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( g = n ; g > 1 ; g -= 2 ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    } while ( j < n );
    return 0; }
```

-
- 77/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^4 (C) $n^3 \lg n$ (E) $n^2 \lg n$ (G) $n \lg^2 n$ (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg^3 n$
 (B) $n^3 \sqrt{n}$ (D) $n^2 \sqrt{n}$ (F) $n \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $n \lg n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    g = 1; while ( g < n ) {
        j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                a = 1; do {
                    for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i++ ) {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                    a++; } while ( a < n );
                }
            j += 2; }
        g += 10; }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 78/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2 \sqrt{n}$ (C) $n \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (E) $n \lg^2 n$ (G) n (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n \sqrt{n}$ (F) $n \lg n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for ( b = 1 ; b < n ; b *= 2 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    for ( i = n ; i > 1 ; i -= 5 ) {
                        j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                        j++; }
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            } else {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 79/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) $n\sqrt{n}$ (E) n (G) \sqrt{n} (I) $\lg n$
 (B) n^2 (D) $n \lg n$ (F) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (H) $\lg^2 n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        e = n; while ( e > 1 ) {
            g = 1; do {
                simpleStatement;
                g++; } while ( g < n );
            e /= 2; }
    } else {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            simpleStatement;
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

-
- 80/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) n (I) \sqrt{n}
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            j = 1; do {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
            j += 2; } while ( j * j < n );
        } else {
            simpleStatement;
        }
    } else {
        for ( b = n ; b > 1 ; b -= 2 ) {
            d = n; while ( d > 1 ) {
                simpleStatement;
            d /= 3; }
        }
    }
    return 0; }
```

81/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^4 (C) $n^3 \lg n$ (E) $n^2 \sqrt{n}$ (G) $n \sqrt{n}$ (I) $\sqrt{n} \lg^3 n$
(B) $n^3 \sqrt{n}$ (D) $n^2 \sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n^2 \lg^2 n$ (H) $n \lg^2 n$ (J) $\lg^2 n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    e = 1; while ( e * e < n ) {
        b = n; while ( b > 1 ) {
            i = 1; while ( i < n ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    } else {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            g = 1; do {
                                simpleStatement;
                                g += 3; } while ( g * g < n );
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            }
            i *= 3; }
        b /= 2; }
    e++; }
return 0; }
```

82/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) n^4 (C) n^3 (E) n^2 (G) n (I) \sqrt{n}
 (B) $n^3 \lg n$ (D) $n^2 \lg n$ (F) $n \lg^3 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) $\lg n$

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    f = n; while ( f > 1 ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            j = 1; while ( j * j < n ) {
                i = 1; do {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        e = 1; do {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } while ( e * e < n );
                    } else {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                } while ( i < n );
                j += 10;
            } else {
                for ( d = 1 ; d * d < n ; d++ ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                for ( c = 1 ; c * c < n ; c++ ) {
                                    simpleStatement;
                                }
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    f -= 3;
    return 0;
}
```

- 83/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.
 Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.
- (A) n^3 (C) $n^2 \lg n$ (E) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (G) $n \lg^2 n$ (I) n
 (B) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (D) n^2 (F) $n\sqrt{n}$ (H) $n \lg n$ (J) $\sqrt{n} \lg^2 n$

```

int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        if ( simpleCompare ) {
            h = 1; while ( h * h < n ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    b = 1; do {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        } else {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    } b++; } while ( b * b < n );
                } else {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        f = 1; while ( f < n ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                            f *= 2; }
                    } else {
                        simpleStatement;
                    }
                }
            h++; }
        } else {
            g = 1; while ( g < n ) {
                c = 1; while ( c < n ) {
                    a = 1; do {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                                simpleStatement;
                            } else {
                                simpleStatement;
                            }
                        }
                    } a++; } while ( a * a < n );
                    c++; }
                g *= 3; }
    }
}
return 0; }
```

84/2p. Give a tight big-oh $\Theta()$ bound on the running time $T(n)$ of this program.

Assume `atoi`, `simpleStatement`, and `simpleCompare` each run in $\Theta(1)$ time.

- (A) $n^2\sqrt{n}$ (C) n^2 (E) $n\sqrt{n}$ (G) $n \lg n$ (I) $\lg^2 n$
 (B) $n^2 \lg n$ (D) $n\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (F) $n \lg^2 n$ (H) $\sqrt{n} \lg n$ (J) 1

```
int main ( int argc, char * * argv ) {
    int n = atoi(argv[1]);
    if ( simpleCompare ) {
        a = 1; do {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                if ( simpleCompare ) {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        if ( simpleCompare ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                }
            } else {
                f = n; while ( f > 1 ) {
                    simpleStatement;
                    f--;
                }
            }
        } else {
            c = 1; do {
                k = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                    k += 2; } while ( k * k < n );
                    c++; } while ( c * c < n );
                }
            a *= 5; } while ( a < n );
    } else {
        j = n; while ( j > 1 ) {
            if ( simpleCompare ) {
                g = 1; do {
                    if ( simpleCompare ) {
                        for ( i = 1 ; i < n ; i *= 2 ) {
                            simpleStatement;
                        }
                    }
                } else {
                    simpleStatement;
                }
                g += 10; } while ( g * g < n );
            } else {
                d = 1; do {
                    simpleStatement;
                    d++; } while ( d * d < n );
                }
            j /= 2; }
    }
    return 0; }
```

Total points 100.

Answer Key (points per line)

1 (1).	C (-9)	43 (1).	B
2 (1).	J (-9)	44 (1).	A
3 (1).	F (2)	45 (1).	true
4 (1).	F (10)	46 (1).	true
5 (1).	J (0)	47 (1).	true
6 (1).	F (36)	48 (1).	false
7 (1).	D (-17)	49 (1).	true
8 (1).	D (0)	50 (1).	true
9 (1).	G (7)	51 (1).	false
10 (1).	B (-38)	52 (1).	false
11 (1).	D (0)	53 (1).	false
12 (1).	B (-3)	54 (1).	false
13 (1).	F (4)	55 (1).	false
14 (1).	E (7)	56 (1).	true
15 (1).	E (9)	57 (1).	false
16 (1).	G (9)	58 (1).	false
17 (1).	F (7)	59 (1).	true
18 (1).	D (0)	60 (1).	true
19 (1).	C (0)	61 (1).	false
20 (1).	D (0)	62 (1).	false
21 (1).	D (1)	63 (1).	true
22 (1).	F (11)	64 (1).	true
23 (1).	C (8)	65 (1).	false
24 (1).	I (error)	66 (1).	false
25 (1).	D (0)	67 (1).	false
26 (1).	E (23)	68 (1).	false
27 (1).	D (9)	69 (2).	J ($\lg n$)
28 (1).	C (6)	70 (2).	F (n)
29 (1).	G (34)	71 (2).	F (n)
30 (1).	J (0)	72 (2).	E (n)
31 (1).	E (8)	73 (2).	F (n)
32 (1).	J (6)	74 (2).	D ($n\sqrt{n}$)
33 (1).	J (1)	75 (2).	J (1)
34 (1).	C (0)	76 (2).	A (n^3)
35 (1).	D	77 (2).	B ($n^3\sqrt{n}$)
36 (1).	E	78 (2).	C ($n\sqrt{n}\lg n$)
37 (1).	C	79 (2).	D ($n\lg n$)
38 (1).	H	80 (2).	F ($n\lg n$)
39 (1).	I	81 (2).	H ($n\lg^2 n$)
40 (1).	C	82 (2).	C (n^3)
41 (1).	D	83 (2).	E ($n\sqrt{n}\lg n$)
42 (1).	E	84 (2).	G ($n\lg n$)

Total points 100.